

### MISSION AND VALUES

A WORLD IN WHICH EVERY CHILD, GIRL OR BOY, ENJOYS THEIR RIGHTS EQUALLY AND EVERYWHERE.

# WHAT WE DO

The International Bureau for Children's Rights (IBCR) has been defending children's rights since 1994 in 45 countries across Africa, the Americas, Asia and the Middle East.

**LISTEN** to local partners and work with them to develop innovative solutions that are respectful of children's rights and based on existing processes

**STRENGTHEN** the capacities of frontline community actors to address issues affecting children

**PROMOTE** active participation from all stakeholders, including children

**FOSTER** collaboration between the various professionals involved in child protection

**SUPPORT and CHAMPION** reforms, action plans and legislation in favour of children's rights

## **OUR FIELDS OF ACTIVITY**







# **OUR FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES**

- The best interests of children
- Non-discrimination
- The right to life, survival and development
- Children's right to participation and freedom of expression



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# PROTECTING CHILDREN'S RIGHTS: A SHARED RESPONSIBILITY



ost people would agree that we all have a duty to protect children. But it's all too easy to look the other way if addressing the situation could put your personal safety at risk. What would make a shopkeeper, neighbour, teenage bystander or bus driver step in to protect a child in danger? What pushes an individual to expose himself and help a child—especially one they don't know—who is a victim

of domestic violence, a humanitarian crisis, forced migration or a natural disaster?

At a time when millions of children around the world are experiencing violence, exploitation, abuse or negligence, it's important to know what prompts individuals to take action and come to the assistance of minors. The answer lies in the various factors influencing the child protection system. Everything from social norms to local laws, cultures, traditions and institutions can motivate people from a broad range of professions to get involved and improve outcomes for children in their communities. Of course, education and experience also shape their decisions.

As social awareness of children's rights increases, so does the sense of responsibility toward them. Building this awareness is key to ensuring that a community's children, adolescents and adults feel a sense of duty to protect the development of minors.

The IBCR firmly believes that in order to achieve an integrated, effective and sustainable child protection system, practices must be professionalised and interactions with children must be standardised. In addition, practices and perceptions among key actors must change.

Girls cross borders illegally. Boys are victims of sexual trafficking. Teenagers are recruited for armed conflict. Students come into conflict with the law. And youth commit violent acts against one another. It has become more important than ever to develop a network that defends the rights of minors and takes action when the need arises, all while including children and adolescents in the process.

Najat Maalla M'Jid President **Guillaume Landry**Director General

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## **QUANTIFYING OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

More than

2 550 000

children targeted by our initiatives



94

awareness-building workshops, professional development courses and training sessions on children's rights, gender equality and child protection in armed conflict

54

field missions



16 200

hours dedicated to IBCR projects by

**27** interns from Africa, the Americas, Europe and the Middle East

4

bills drafted concerning improved protection of the rights of girls and women



21 673

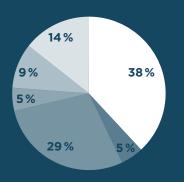
professionals working with children, community members and other key actors in civil society provided with childrights training or awarenessbuilding

19

countries in Africa, the Americas, Asia and the Middle East impacted by our programmes

IBCR project breakdown

- Africa Multiple regions Latin America and the Caribbean
- Middle East Asia



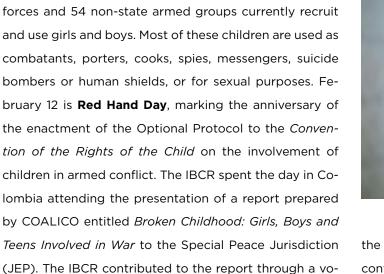
7 388

individuals subscribed to our newsletter and social network accounts









# © 123FR - rawpixel **GLOBAL INITIATIVES TO PROTECT CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

According to the United Nations, seven state armed

luntary cooperation programme. The document supports

### PREVENTING CHILD RECRUITMENT AND USE BY ARMED FORCES AND **ARMED GROUPS**

Children are associated with more than 60 armed forces and armed groups worldwide



Red Hand Day, Colombia

the creation of a truth tribunal for child victims of armed conflict, and stresses the importance of restoring and guaranteeing the rights of victims.

QUANTIFYING OUR ACCOMPLISHMENTS GLOBAL INITIATIVES 9

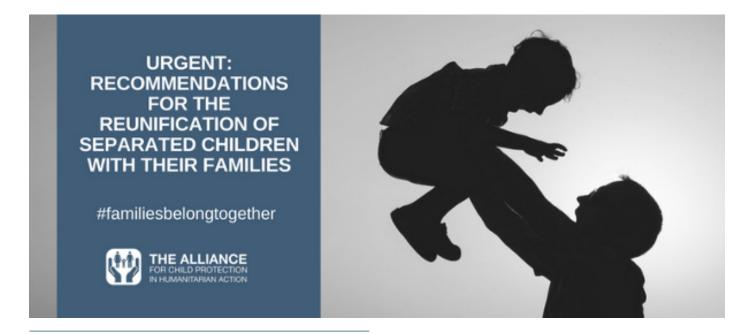
#### **UN member states show their commitments**

The Vancouver Principles are a set of political commitments endorsed by UN member states on preventing the recruitment and use of "child soldiers" in peacekeeping context. In 2017, the IBCR attended the preparatory meeting leading up to the UN peacekeeping conference in Vancouver and worked with roughly 100 diplomats, police officers, military personnel and child protection experts to draft guidelines to help turn these political commitments into concrete actions. A three-day meeting in Ottawa and work session in New York were subsequently held to fine-tune the Implementation Guidance for the Vancouver Principles, a document that outlines practical measures that member states can take to further operationalise child protection in UN peacekeeping missions.



Official opening of the international workshop to review the Vancouver Principles with the Minister of National Defence, the Special Representative on Violence Against Children and a former child soldier, Ottawa

#### REUNITING MIGRANT FAMILIES



Campaign for the reunification of children with their families. The Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action In May and June 2018, roughly 2,300 children were separated from their families at the southern border of the United States. The IBCR strongly condemned these separations by voicing concern on Canadian media and by adding its name behind the Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action's campaign to reunite children with their families. Specifically, we supported their re-

commendations which included facilitating fast family reunifications, providing psychological and psychosocial support to children and their families, implementing administrative and legal procedures to protect the best interests of children, and putting an end to detention practices to prevent more families from being separated.

# COMBATTING CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION IN THE TRAVEL AND TOURISM INDUSTRY

After providing input for the *Global Study on Sexual Exploitation of Children in Travel and Tourism*, the IBCR took part in this year's **International Summit on Child Protection in Travel and Tourism**, held in Colombia. The Summit brought together more than 500 participants from all over the world, including government representatives, members of civil society and private sector organisations. Attendees discussed the measures that have been taken since the study was published in May 2016, as well as best practices for combatting sexual exploitation.



International Summit on Child Protection in Travel and Tourism, Colombia

### Child exploitation in emergency situations

The IBCR was invited to ECPAT International's general assembly, which took place on the sidelines of the Summit. During the assembly, the IBCR led two workshops: one on the links between **child sexual exploitation and humanitarian crises**, and the other on the prevention of the **exploitation of children affected by armed conflict** 

and emergency situations. Participants discussed the possibility of establishing international communities of practice for organisations that work directly with victims, as well as the importance of increasing advocacy around the world to end impunity for persons of authority involved in child sexual exploitation.

**10** Global initiatives

#### **HUMAN TRAFFICKING: MODERN SLAVERY**

Even though human trafficking is a widespread problem in many countries, it remains an elusive crime. Its true numbers are unclear because of its clandestine nature. Since occurrences can be hard to see and take many different forms, human trafficking is one of the most complex transnational crimes to prevent and eradicate.

#### A global effort

The International Congress on Human Trafficking, organised by Costa Rica's CONATT (National Coalition Against Illicit Migrant Trafficking and Human Trafficking) and the IBCR, was held last September as part of the pro-



ject to strengthen institutions in the fight against human trafficking, currently being implemented by the IBCR. The Congress was attended by more than 200 representatives from various institutions and embassies, as well as local, regional and national child protection and international cooperation organisations. They explored avenues for **better management of human trafficking cases**, including methods for implementing complementary and collaborative approaches. Discussions also focused on the latest forms of human trafficking, on statistics and challenges, and on prevention as a means of detection, identification and reporting.

Opening of the International Congress on the Prevention and Identification of Criminal Human Trafficking: Investigative Process and New Cybernetic Mechanisms, Costa Rica



#### Sécurité publique Canada

Public Safety Canada

While drafting Canada's new policy to end human trafficking, Public Safety Canada consulted with experts on how to put an end to this heinous crime. The IBCR was called to a meeting to discuss recent progress in the fight against human trafficking and to identify Canada's short and long-term challenges. The meeting also included a discussion about the need for Canada to **address human trafficking domestically** and internationally.

#### JUSTICE AND CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

#### **#J4C2018: World Congress on Justice for Children**

More than 800 participants were invited to the 2018 World Congress on Justice for Children to discuss and share perspectives on three current issues: children in violent and extremist activities and potential solutions; preventing children from coming into conflict with the law (first-timers and reoffenders); improving mechanisms for protecting vulnerable children and early prevention strategies. The IBCR played an active role at the congress, facilitating a workshop on "Core competencies for judges as an essential aspect of juvenile delinquency

prevention." During the discussions, child protection actors expressed keen interest in the training of judges and prosecutors, recognising that it is an essential prerequisite for achieving a child-friendly juvenile justice system.



World Congress on Justice for Children, Paris

#### Spotlighting the Invisible

The Continental Conference on Access to Justice for Children in Africa, entitled "Spotlighting the Invisible," was organised by the African Child Policy Forum (ACPF) and Defence for Children International (DCI). Held in Ethiopia, the conference focused on reviewing measures



to ensure that **children in Africa have access to justice** and are treated **fairly and decently**. IBCR board member Théophane Nikyèma delivered a presentation on the **IBCR's capacity-building programme** for child protection actors in Burkina Faso's justice system. An urgent call to action was issued, addressing African governments, the African Union, treaty bodies, and any other party involved in the protection and promotion of children's rights: **"The future of our continent is dependent on the full realisation of the rights and wellbeing of our children today"**.

Continental Conference on Access to Justice for Children in Africa, Ethiopia

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#### An innovative global framework for child-friendly justice

What competencies do judges need to ensure that the rights of children in contact with the law are respected?



CORE CHILD-RIGHTS COMPETENCIES FOR JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS



The IBCR has been studying this issue since it was first founded in 1994. Since then, the organisation has endeavoured to pinpoint which competencies should be given priority in training programmes for justice personnel around the world. With this goal in mind, roughly 30 judicial authorities, representatives of civil society, social workers and police officers met with psychologists and UN experts at an international workshop organised by the IBCR and the Organisation internationale de la Francophonie in Ouagadougou. Together, participants identified six core competencies needed to ensure **child-friendly justice**.

Following the workshop, the IBCR produced a framework document which was distributed to the various partners involved in justice system strengthening initiatives. For a long time, the emphasis was on the adoption of legislation, but that vision has now been broadened. The focus has shifted to better equipping professionals to protect and uphold children's rights.

Sékou Traoré, DASR, Department of Justice, Human Rights and Civic Promotion

Magistrates are leaders who oversee all judicial procedures involving children. In order to achieve childfriendly justice, we must help magistrates develop their skills, identify best practices in their field, and appeal to their sense of personal responsibility and dedication.

Philip Jaffé, Director, Interfaculty Centre for the Rights of the Child at the University of Geneva and member of the United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child

#### CORE COMPETENCIES FOR JUDGES AND PROSECUTORS INTERACTING WITH CHILDREN

#### **COMPETENCY 1**

Interacting and communicating with children in an appropriate manner

#### **COMPETENCY 2**

Adapting procedures to the child's specific needs, development and circumstances

#### **COMPETENCY 3**

Interpreting the rules of law through the use of national, regional and international case law and legal instruments relating to children

#### **COMPETENCY 4**

Taking action to effectively promote and protect the rights of the child

#### **COMPETENCY 5**

Optimising cooperation with formal and informal actors in the juvenile justice and child protection systems

#### **COMPETENCY 6**

Acting ethically and complying with judicial conduct principles relating to children

**14** GLOBAL INITIATIVES GLOBAL INITIATIVES

#### CIVIL RECOGNITION FOR ALL CHILDREN

The IBCR was invited to speak on the subject of «children without identity» at a session of the Parliamentary Affairs Committee of the Assemblée Parlementaire de la Francophonie. The session aimed to create a framework law to guide certain member countries in establishing free and mandatory birth registration systems.

The Bureau emphasized the importance of having official records that prove a child's existence, as this is crucial for establishing the individual's legal capacity and legal rights (recognition, status, protection, etc.). Participants also discussed new awareness-raising strategies, simplified record-keeping, and accounting for diversity in family units around the world.



© Assemblée Parlementaire de la Francophonie (APF)

In Quebec, most preschoolers are healthy and live in an environment conducive to proper development. But not all children enter the school system on equal footing. According to the Quebec Survey of Child Development in Kindergarten, some 24,000 children—that's one out of every four children (27.7%)—are vulnerable in at least one area of their development. In underprivileged areas, the proportion increases to one out of every three children [...]

As a community, we all have a role to play in supporting children and ensuring that they grow up to be healthy, motivated adults who reach their full potential. Employers, elected officials, members of the community, we are all responsible for providing growth and development opportunities to young children. [...]

Making little ones a priority means investing in a more educated, fulfilled and prosperous society.

Excerpt from the campaign's press release

#### **GIVING A VOICE TO PRESCHOOLERS**

The IBCR is proud to have supported La Grande semaine des tout-petits (Early childhood week) for a third consecutive year. This event gives a voice to Quebec's 540,000

children aged 0 to 5 years with the goal of making early childhood a priority for society and in public debates.

La Grande semaine des tout-petits

Pour faire de la petite enfance une priorité de la société québécoise 18 au 24 novembre 2018

Poster for La Grande semaine des tout-petits



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## YOUTH IN ACTION

## CHILDREN HELP CREATE CANADA'S FIRST VIDEOGAME ABOUT **CHILDREN'S RIGHTS**

To mark the IBCR's 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary, which coincides with the 30<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), we launched an innovative project to create a videogame that teaches kids in Canada and around the world about their universal rights.

Even though today's youth are keenly interested in new technologies and start using them at an early age, there is currently no online tool that promotes children's rights in Quebec or in Canada. Most children — and most of the population — are unfamiliar with the CRC and its articles. The IBCR decided to change this by creating a videogame with children's help.

Two classes from Sainte-Cécile and Saint-Fabien elementary schools in Montreal were chosen to help create the videogame in a process led by students from Polytechnique Montréal and École nationale supérieure d'Arts et Métiers ParisTech (France).

First, the team met with the children to teach them about the CRC through various games. They then consulted the children on which rights to highlight in the game (access to education, access to health care, opportunity to participate, etc.). Finally, the Polytechnique Montréal students presented several game concepts to the children.



Meeting with students at Sainte-Cécile School,

The children then split into small groups and enthusiastically discussed the different game concepts and features they liked best. Their lively observations helped the four Polytechnique Montréal students ensure the game prototype was relevant and suited to their needs.

The next step will involve developing the game in 4D, having children test the game, finalising it, and launching it nationally and internationally.



Working group, Saint-Fabien School, Montreal

Children have great imagination. We were expecting them to just have fun with it, but instead they were very focused and serious about shaping the game. They worked really hard to develop their ideas. I'm not sure I would have done as well when I was that age!

 Polytechnique Montréal student, after meeting with the children

#### THE IBCR HOSTS A Y7 DELEGATION

In April 2018, the IBCR hosted the Young Diplomats of Canada (YDC, a non-profit organisation that provides training to young Canadians wishing to participate in Canada's global diplomacy initiatives) and approximately 30 young delegates from G7 member countries.

Their visit coincided with the Youth 7 (Y7) Summit, an annual event that takes place at the same time as the G7 Summit. It brings together young representatives from member countries to discuss priority issues for youth and draft policy recommendations for the G7. The YDC, which organised this year's summit in Ottawa, wanted to meet with the IBCR because of its dedication to children's

rights and international initiatives. During the meeting, the IBCR team introduced the organisation, talked about its projects and discussed its intervention methods.



Y7 delegation at the IBCR's head office in Montreal

#### RUNNING TOGETHER FOR CHILDREN'S RIGHTS!

On a sunny spring day, IBCR athletes took part in the Scotiabank Charity Challenge, a fundraising race held at Montreal's Gilles-Villeneuve racetrack. **Some 50 runners, including 15 children**, proudly represented the IBCR in the kid's run and the 5K, 10K and 25K events.

2018 charity race, Montreal

The IBCR exceeded its goal by raising more than \$6,800. The funds were used to finance volunteer cooperation in the PRODEF programme, which is supported by Global Affairs Canada, as well as assessment and field training missions, and activities promoting **children's rights at the community and regional levels**.



#### **VOLUNTEER COOPERATION APPEALS TO YOUTH**

#### Career Day at Collège Stanislas

Once again this year, the IBCR attended Collège Stanislas' Career Day, an event that gathers professionals from different fields and targets students in grades 9, 10 and 11. The students were particularly captivated by international relations, volunteer cooperation, and children's rights. Many then expressed interest in university programmes leading to work in these areas.



20 YOUTH IN ACTION YOUTH IN ACTION

#### Different worlds: Inspirational stories about volunteer cooperation

Each year, thousands of Canadians offer their skills and knowledge to help partners in the countries of the Southern Hemisphere, in what is typically a transformative experience for them. After returning to Canada, these volunteers then focus on raising public awareness about the impact of these exchanges and the importance of protecting children's rights and vulnerable communities.

This year, the IBCR held various events—including receptions, networking get-togethers, the International Volunteering Cooperation Organisations Forum and International Development Week—to generate interest in international development and cooperation issues. These events also provided opportunities for its staff and volunteers to share their experiences with the public and meet with other organisations.



Working together for equality: Hearing from volunteers in Montreal



# **FOCUS ON WORLD CHILDREN'S DAY**

Activities in Africa and the Americas

very year on the 20<sup>th</sup> of November, the IBCR celebrates World Children's Day and the progress made in child-rights protection. It's also an occasion to advocate for violence-free education and the opportunity for children to reach their full potential. On this day in 1989, the United Nations signed the Convention on the Rights of the Child, a document that is both the foundation and cornerstone of the IBCR's work.

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#### BURKINA FASO - International Children's and Youth Fair



Panel discussion, Ouagadougou

To mark World Children's Day, the IBCR's Burkina Faso team partnered with the *Salon international de l'enfant et de l'adolescent* (International Children's and Youth Fair), which took place November 15<sup>th</sup> to 19<sup>th</sup>, 2018 and was chaired by Sika Kaboré, wife of the country's head of state.

The IBCR set up an information kiosk to showcase its initiatives in Burkina Faso and raise awareness about the shared responsibility in upholding children's rights. The organisation's team also participated in a panel discussion with other national and international actors on how to effectively protect girls in today's digital era.

#### **CANADA - The rights of Aboriginal children**

This year, the IBCR highlighted the rights of Aboriginal children with a screening of short films produced in collaboration with Wapikoni Mobile, a travelling First Nations audiovisual training and creation studio.



Nearly 100 people attended the event and watched the series of inspiring and often touching films, which were developed around select topics: expressing cultural identity through the arts, Aboriginal self-governance with respect to child protection, and child participation in community affairs. Afterward, speakers and audience members discussed the issues featured by the Mi'kmaw, Anishnabe, Innu, Atikamekw and Cree filmmakers in their short films.

The films explored a number of important topics, such as the right to explore cultural traditions without discrimination, the removal of children from their homes and communities, post-secondary studies and how Aboriginal youth are forced to integrate into unfamiliar envi-

An evening of short films, Montreal

ronments, and the children's desire to participate in their communities.

The film screening was followed by a reception during which guests learned more about the IBCR's work.



Reception, Montreal

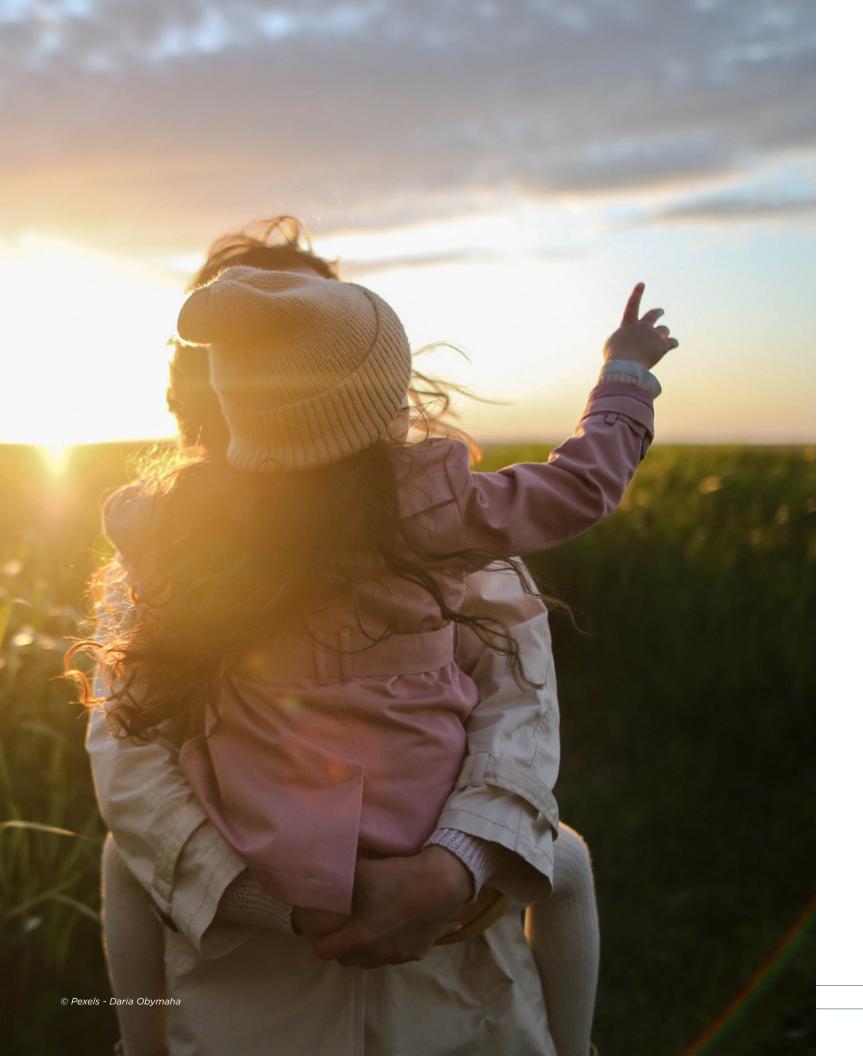
#### COSTA RICA - Round table discussion on children's rights

To mark the 29<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC), the Costa Rican chapter of Defence for Children International (DCI) organised a round table discussion on the **status of children and teenagers in the country**. The IBCR attended the event, taking part in discussions along with child protection specialists, psychologists, researchers, sociologists and economists. Although everyone agreed that the CRC is a revolutionary document that recognises the rights of children and their individual liberties, there is still much to be done in the field of child protection, particularly with regard to ethics, innovation, recognition and dialogue.



Round table discussion, San Jose

**24** FOCUS ON WORLD CHILDREN'S DAY FOCUS ON WORLD CHILDREN'S DAY **25** 





# A CLOSER LOOK AT OUR PROJECTS

### **AZERBAIDJAN - RAISING TEENAGERS' AWARENESS OF THEIR RIGHTS**

Children and adolescents need to know their rights. This is essential in order for them to be able to protect themselves, develop and participate in their communities. UNICEF invited the IBCR to Baku, Azerbaijan's capital, to lead training sessions for a multidisciplinary group of experienced lawyers, social workers, psychologists, doctors, civil servants and members of civil society who work with children or develop programmes for them on a national level. The programme included various participatory activities enabling attendees to sharpen their skills for teaching youth about their rights. The training also covered several key principles of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, such as participation, development, best interests of the child, family life, and protection against violence, exploitation and abuse. Finally, the group discussed the rights of refugee children, children with disabilities and children in conflict with the law.



Role playing during a train-the-trainers event, Azerbaijan

#### **MAURITANIA** - INCREASED PROTECTION OF MIGRANT CHILDREN

International migration has become increasingly widespread in recent decades. Europe has a strong interest in Mauritania, which is both a host and a transit country, and in 2015, the European Union created the Emergency Trust Fund for Africa to address the causes of irregular migration and forced displacements. As part of its AFIA project, which aims to improve immigration management while protecting migrant children from exploitation and trafficking, Save the Children contracted the IBCR to as-

sist Mauritanian authorities by **providing custom training** tools and creating a pool of certified instructors. As a result, approximately 40 local actors (social workers from the Ministry of Social Affairs, Children and Families, lawyers from Child Protection Services and police officers) were equipped to train their colleagues on the **protection of uprooted children and child victims of human** trafficking.



Training workshop in Mauritania

**700** participants from **9** wilayahs received training on protecting children from exploitation and human trafficking

**27** subsequent training sessions were provided to colleagues

Coordination was improved between child protection actors

# UGANDA, CANADA AND ITALY - CHILD PROTECTION TRAINING FOR UN PEACEKEEPERS

Since 2011, the United Nations' Department of Peacekeeping Operations and the IBCR have been working on a capacity-building project for security, military and civil forces deployed in peacekeeping operations. The IBCR trains and certifies instructors in various countries on the UN's new child protection programme. Developed by the

IBCR and adopted by the UN in 2017, the programme is made up of nine modules. This year, 20 instructors took part in the certification process in Entebbe, Uganda. Two other training sessions were held: one in Kingston, for the Americas, and the other in Vicenza, for Europe.

#### LAST COURSE IN A SERIES OF SEVEN TRAINING SESSIONS

In total, **99** police officers from member states, **42** peacekeeping officers and **155** officers were trained and/or certified in the following fields:

- · Child-friendly communication techniques
- · Dejudicialising in situations of armed conflict
- · Monitoring the six grave violations of children's rights, as defined by the UN's Security Council



Training UN instructors, Uganda

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# MADAGASCAR - VIOLENCE AGAINST CHILDREN: SHARING INFORMATION TO IMPROVE INTERVENTIONS

The 2015-2019 child protection programme signed by the Government of Madagascar and UNICEF has many objectives, including strengthening the child protection system through a legal framework designed to promote children's rights and reduce violence against children. As part of this programme, the IBCR partnered with UNICEF and Madagascar's Department of Public Affairs, Social Protection and Advancement of Women to conduct a study on the cycles of violence against children at home, at school and in the workplace.

Child testimonials, experiences, opinions and suggestions were central to the study, along with input from child protection actors. More than 700 children and youths shared their experiences and perceptions of violence in their day-to-day lives. In addition, the researchers consulted with 2,500 adults—including community leaders, representatives from local authorities, justice personnel, enforcement officials, healthcare professionals and educators—from all six provinces.

# Étude sur les violences envers les enfants À MADAGASCAR



#### ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION, WORK SESSION AND NATIONAL ACTION PLAN

Last June, a round table discussion was held with support from Madagascar's Prime Minister and in the presence of the Secretary General of the Ministry of Population, Social Protection and the Advancement of Women. Decision-makers, partners and child protection actors came together to discuss the study's findings and recommendations on prevention and institutional capacity building. The IBCR and UNICEF Madagascar also led strategic talks on the development and implementation of a national action plan for fighting violence against children.

### HAITI - CHILD PROTECTION, A PRIORITY IN HAITIAN SCHOOLS

In collaboration with Emergency Relief & Development Overseas (ERDO, a Canadian organisation), the IBCR led



an ideation workshop for over **80 Haitian teachers** on how schools can de-

velop solid child protection policies to ensure that **no child suffers prejudice, abuse, exploitation or violence** at school.

As part of the process, parallels were drawn with the IBCR's Child Protection Policy, which aims to protect and promote the rights, safety and dignity of children who are under the IBCR's purview.

# CHAD - PSYCHOSOCIAL SUPPORT FOR CHILDREN IN THE LAKE CHAD REGION

Despite recent reforms implemented by the Chadian government, the country remains in a worrying state of emergency, notably in the Lake Chad region. The regional crisis has been waging strong since 2015, with military operations and attacks taking place in the areas bordering Nigeria and Niger. Armed conflicts have serious psychological and social consequences on civilians, especially children. For this reason, UNICEF and the IBCR have been providing support to the Chadian government through a project to map and assess the country's child protection system. Compulsory training on children's rights, prepared by the IBCR, was integrated into the national action plan for police, gendarme, judiciary and national army training schools. This year, the IBCR was once more called upon to include psychosocial services in the mapping of the Lake Chad region and to prepare a training programme for social workers.



Workshop, N'Djamena, Chad

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#### **CANADA - CHILD RIGHTS COMMITMENTS AND TRAINING**

#### Canadian police officers



62 police
officers received
training this year
before deploying
to Colombia,
Haiti, Iraq, Mali,
the occupied
Palestinian
territories and
Ukraine.

Child protection is central to every peacekeeping mission. This is why deployed personnel need to fully understand the various child protection mechanisms in place wherever they intervene. Since 2017, all Canadian police officers have been required to receive training on the subject from the IBCR before being deployed on peacekeeping missions. During the training, police officers receive two pocket-size guides developed by the IBCR to help them better understand coordination mechanisms within and outside of the United Nations system.

#### **Humanitarian Coalition**

The Humanitarian Coalition brings together leading Canadian aid organisations to address international disasters. Representatives from roughly 20 of these organisations invited the IBCR to train their emergency coordination and policy staff to ensure that **child protection is a priority in their interventions**. Participants learned about various subjects, including girls in emergency situations, the UN Security Council's monitoring and communications mechanism for the six grave violations of children's

rights, and the application of the Minimum Standards for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action. This promises to improve child protection during Canadian humanitarian missions.



# ANGOLA - IMPROVING SERVICES FOR CHILD VICTIMS OF ABUSE, VIOLENCE AND EXPLOITATION

In 2016, the IBCR completed an assessment of Angola's juvenile justice system, a UNICEF-funded initiative. During the assessment process, the IBCR identified the main strengths and weaknesses of the country's juvenile justice system and institutions, stakeholder interactions, and best practices. The IBCR also issued specific recommendations on how to strengthen the system and align ongoing reforms with international standards, including:

- Reinforce the legal framework
- Improve coordination between institutions assisting children in contact with the law
- Offer capacity building for the system's key actors
- Ensure better resource allocation
- Improve information management

Most of the assessment report's findings and analyses were included in the Government of Angola's 2016 status report, which was presented to the UN Child Rights Committee in Geneva. On June 6, 2018, the Committee published its final observations, including most of the IBCR's recommendations. In addition, this past year the IBCR held further discussions with UNICEF and the Angolan government concerning the implementation of a series of standard operating procedures for the country's health, education, domestic, justice and social services sectors to ensure that cases involving children are properly recorded and child victims are monitored. With talks currently underway about the project's implementation, concrete action is expected in the near future for the provision of efficient, child-friendly services to victims.



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### THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO -

### ASSESSMENT OF A PROJECT LED BY THE JAPAN INTERNATIONAL **COOPERATION AGENCY**

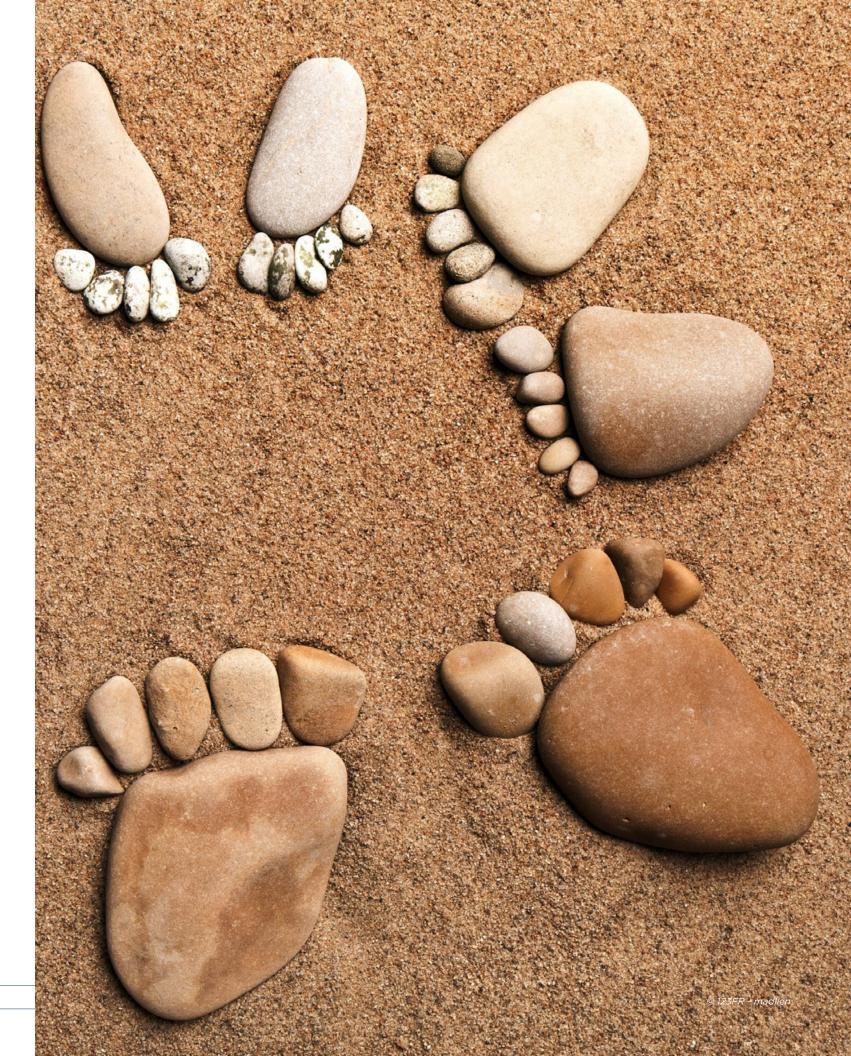
The Project for Professionalisation of the Police for the Population and Peace took place in the Democratic Republic of Congo from March 2015 to December 2018. Funded by the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), the project aimed to support capacity building for the country's General Directorate for Schools and Training and other directorates of the General Precinct of the Congolese National Police involved in the training of police officers. Its goal was to develop a durable professionalisation tool for national police personnel. After



several meetings, during which the IBCR demonstrated its experience in police training, JICA mandated the IBCR to perform a final assessment of the project.

Led by a team of four IBCR experts, three researchers and a statistician, the external assessment helped measure progress made since the beginning of the project. It also helped draw lessons learned and better define future actions. The IBCR interviewed police officers who participated in JICA's activities, high-level representatives from the Ministry of Security and JICA staff in order to prepare a qualitative and a quantitative overview of the situation. The IBCR then issued several recommendations aimed at improving the sustainability of the results of JICA's next strategic plan in the Democratic Republic of the Congo, which will focus on security and community police.

Presentation of the assessment,



[...] I am proud to have taken part in the entire development process of standard operating procedures, which I feel ownership for. As the Permanent Secretary of CASO/Kinshasa, I will ensure that this tool is properly implemented by all social workers in Kinshasa for the well-being of Congolese children.

Clarisse Phola, social worker and provincial permanent secretary, CASO/Province of Kinshasa



# OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES IN AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA

# THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO - « BATELA MWANA » (PROTECT THE CHILDREN)

One of the IBCR's goals, perhaps even its most important one, is to help bring about long-term structural changes leading to the protection of children's rights. To make this possible, the IBCR works with partners who are present in the field. At the end of the fourth year of the capacity building project for police, justice and social action services on the rights and the protection of children, results are now becoming apparent and involved institutions and actors are feeling excited, hopeful and proud.



Workshop for the diffusion of operating procedures, Democratic Republic of the Congo

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#### Promoting the best interests of Congolese girls and boys

Several professional bodies are now equipped with new tools, including procedural support documents and best practices for child protection, to help them improve the quality of their interactions with children. The following changes have been observed since the introduction of these resources:

#### **POLICE SERVICES**

The National Police's child protection and sexual violence prevention squadrons are gradually becoming the link between police side and working-class neighbourhoods. They are increasingly seen as sanctuaries for women and children whose rights are threatened and who seek refuge for the night. Improving police practices within these squadrons has led to increased trust among children and the population as a whole.

#### **JUSTICE SERVICES**

Judges, social workers and court clerks working in juvenile courts have become increasingly aware of children's rights. They are more respectful, patient and compassionate toward children who come in contact with the law. They are careful about protecting the children's identity, explaining the judicial process to them and avoiding questions or comments that could hurt, stigmatise or traumatise the children. The tools included in the standard operating procedure have helped improve their responsiveness and effectiveness in processing juvenile cases.

#### SOCIAL SERVICES

Adding permanent social services within provincial squadrons makes a real difference when processing cases involving children and providing minors with care. Four squadrons (Matadi, Lubumbashi, Goma and Bukavu) now include these services and 19 social workers have just been assigned as points of contact at various police stations throughout Kinshasa and other areas. In addition, the Association for the Promotion of Qualitative Minorities has become a support structure where children can express their opinions and be heard.



Affaires mondiales Canada Global Affairs Canada



Between 60 and 90 hours of training on children's rights were included in the vocational training programme for police and social services.

Thanks to training kits and audio-visual tools developed to help participants acquire the core competencies needed for more sensitive, child-friendly interactions, **12,525** people reinforced their child protection skills.

Course on children's rights in a police school, Democratic Republic of the Congo

[...] I didn't know how to act when dealing with a child. Now, I know the attitude to adopt and how to talk with a child. It is important to build trust with children and to use the right communication techniques.

— Tchikarambu Mamie, student, Kapalata site, South Kivu [...] This course has taught me many things about children, their rights, the need to respect them and the consequences of not respecting their rights or meeting their needs.

Bitota Mukendi, student,
 Institut national du travail
 social (National Social Work
 Institute)

IN THE PROJECT'S FOURTH YEAR



270,680

Congolese girls and boys were helped by the IBCR's project and now have access to more childfriendly services



70%

participating professionals and students report an improvement in their capacity to uphold children's rights

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#### **BURKINA FASO - A MORE PROTECTIVE ENVIRONMENT FOR CHILDREN**

Thanks to support from Global Affairs Canada, the IBCR has been working with various institutional and civil society partners since 2015 on capacity-building projects for those who work with children. These children—some of which are victims of violence or negligence, are home-

less or are in contact with the law—are entitled to receive **professional and child-friendly services**.



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#### Training that focuses on children's rights

With the development and integration, on this fourth year of implementation, of four compulsory training courses in five national vocational training schools: École des cadres moyens en travail social (School of Middle Management Social Workers – ECMTS), École des cadres supérieurs en travail social (School of Upper Management Social Workers – ECSTS), École nationale d'administration et de magistrature (National Administration and Ju-

dicial Authority School - ENAM), École nationale de police (National Police School - ENP) and École nationale des sous-officiers de gendarmerie (National Gendarmerie Sub-Officers School - ENSOG), the IBCR continues to ensure that gender and child protection concerns remain at the forefront of current and future students' technical training.

# Police officers, gendarmes, justice staff, penitentiary security personnel, and social workers are now better equipped to listen to, support and protect children



Course on children's rights, ENP, Ouagadougou [...] We have changed the way we view children and we understand now that they need special attention. We need to take into account their personal, social and family situation, as well as several other factors, when processing their cases. I know now that I will act differently. Without this training, I would not have known to act otherwise [...]

Student, ECSTS

# COURSES ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS ARE AIMED AT THE FOLLOWING CURRENT AND FUTURE PROFESSIONALS

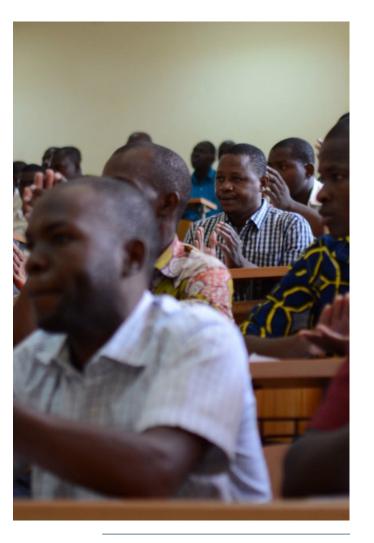
- Social educators
- Specialised education assistants
- · Educators working with young children
- Women's studies officers
- Judges
- Head court clerks, court clerks and court secretaries
- · Penitentiary security guards
- Judicial police officers

The train-the-trainer session has transformed our instructors: they apply your andragogical approach not only to the children's rights course, but to other subjects as well. This is very beneficial for our future police officers.

Police commissioner Hié
 Djibril, Head of Internships
 and Education, ENP

### Child-friendly professional practices

In order to interact with children in a manner that is effective and meets international standards, it is important to follow applicable procedures, methods and codes. This is where standard operating procedures (SOPs) can be useful. They are practical tools that outline how operations should be conducted and how cases should be processed. This year, in collaboration with local partners, the IBCR produced a standard operating procedure for assisting children in contact with the law. Meetings between counterparts were held in Benin, Morocco, Senegal, Togo,



First course, National School of Social Work, Ouagadougou

OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES 41

and Tunisia to discuss best practices and key issues in child protection. This provided participants with food for thought and the opportunity to reflect on their own practices. Several positive changes can already be observed:

Improved cooperation between judges and social workers resulting in more targeted and comprehensive social investigations and shorter processing times.

1

Adoption of educational measures and alternatives to detention, enabling better social reintegration of children in conflict with the law.

2

Increased awareness of child participation as a crucial consideration in procedures, enabling children to actively take part in their own protection.

3

[...] The way I see children in conflict with the law has changed. I no longer view them as simply people who have broken the law, but rather as full-fledged individuals who need additional support [...]. In fact, some of them are victims, and not delinquents as one might think.

Judge attending a Justice SOP workshop (November 2018)

#### **FOCUS ON GIRLS**

Throughout the project, special interest was given to girls and to gender-specific issues in the form of strong key messages, sections dedicated to gender issues in the training tools, case studies and situational examples. It is crucial to truly **understand the different issues that affect girls** in order to eliminate prejudices and develop solutions that protect and support girls.

#### IN THE PROJECT'S FOURTH YEAR



658,600

Burkinabe girls and boys were helped by our initiative and now have access to more childfriendly services



**4,182** direct participants and

8,990 indirect participants are now better equipped to protect children

# **HONDURAS** - BUILDING A MORE COMPREHENSIVE CHILD PROTECTION SYSTEM

The PRONIÑEZ project is a collaboration between UNICEF Honduras, Plan Honduras, the IBCR and the Honduran government's Directorate for Children, Adolescents and Family (DINAF) initiated in 2016. Funded by

Global Affairs Canada, the project is part of the Honduran government's efforts over the past few years to adapt its regulatory and operational frameworks to international standards that take into account children's rights.

### Strengthening institutions and implementing a protection strategy

Several elements are included in the project, such as institutional capacity building, political awareness, and community and local actions. The IBCR's participation focused mainly on building the capacity and improving

the services of DINAF, so that the organisation may fully and effectively play a pivotal role in protecting children and coordinating the national system.

#### Three key initiatives and promising results

A situational overview **explaining the progress made and the system's challenges**, as well as technical assistance and service coordination needs, was officially presented during a major political awareness event, which gathered some 70 government and child protection representatives. In addition to fostering a dialogue between various sectors, the shared understanding of the current situa-

tion and of the issues to be dealt with was necessary to determine our next steps.

Many professionals took part in producing DINAF's standard operating procedures aimed at reinforcing the **protection and restitution of the rights of children and adolescents in situations of vulnerability**. These tools, which

**42** OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES **4**:

include flowcharts showing the various means available when processing children's cases, are useful for DINAF personnel, justice and national police services, the Special Prosecutor for Children, the National Institute for Children in Conflict with the Law (INAMI), etc. The IBCR is proud to have supported the Honduran government in the production of the country's first multi-sector national procedures that make children and child protection a top



SOP validation workshop, Honduras

As for the pilot course and the train-the-trainer session at DINAF, these helped create a pool of professionals able to share the protection of children's rights training with their colleagues. They also helped participants understand how to apply these approaches to their daily work. A legal advisor from one of DINAF's regional offices said: "It is important not to limit oneself to filling out administrative forms. Instead, we must work to truly ensure



Presentation of the situational overview, Honduras

that DINAF is protecting the rights of girls and boys in its care".

At the end of this first phase, other child protection actors will take part in this capacity-building project, for which the IBCR hopes to have the opportunity to contribute its expertise.

#### FOCUS ON THE FIGHT AGAINST HUMAN TRAFFICKING

As part of Canada's crime-fighting efforts, conducted through the Anti-Crime Capacity Building Programme (ACCBP), the IBCR initiated discussions with the Canadian and the Honduran governments to improve the response of authorities to human trafficking. With support from the Interinstitutional Commission Against Commercial Sexual Exploitation and Trafficking in Persons (CICESCT), the National Police Academy, the Judicial School, the Labour Secretariat, and several Honduran civil society organisations, the IBCR was given the green light and funding by the Government of Canada to implement a project slated to begin in April 2019.

[...] Participating in this process has enabled us to reinforce our knowledge and to better understand the procedures. It gives us a clearer vision of how we can carry out our daily work in order to provide concrete answers and highquality services to our country's vulnerable children and youth.

Jose Luis Martinez, Regional Leader, DINAF

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# COSTA RICA - STRENGTHENING INSTITUTIONS TO COMBAT HUMAN TRAFFICKING

Thanks to financial support from Global Affairs Canada, the IBCR initiated a project in 2015 to support Costa Rica in its fight against human trafficking and particularly child sexual exploitation for commercial purposes. To do so, a satellite office was opened in San José and a local team was recruited to ensure closer proximity with partners and a field presence during the various project phases.

With the project's final year on the horizon, the IBCR increased its efforts in the areas of advocacy, awareness-raising, capacity building and toolkit development. More specifically, this involved:

Organizing the International Congress on Human
 Trafficking in conjunction with CONATT (Costa Rica's

National Coalition Against Illicit Migrant Trafficking and Human Trafficking). Roughly 200 people came to the event to discuss the issue and best practices for addressing it.

- Developing audiovisual tools about human trafficking prevention and reporting to support knowledge transfer and awareness building for the Preventive Police Programmes and CONATT.
- Developing a training toolkit and standard operating procedure applicable in multiple sectors.
- Leading pilot courses on the fundamentals of these tools and a train-the-trainer session on how to make effective use of key approaches for fighting human trafficking.

Border control agents attending the Human Trafficking Congress, Costa Rica

[...] My key takeaway from this training is that we need to change our approach in dealing with victims and increase awareness about their plight. We become more human when we shift our focus away from laying charges against an individual and instead try to learn about them and how they got to be where they are.

 Rafael Angel Victor Garcia, judge from the Quepos
 Criminal Court attending a train-the-trainer session The project met its primary objectives, which included creating new capacity building tools for police officers, investigators, prosecutors and judges dealing with trafficking cases; enriching their professional practices; and adding a specialised training course on human trafficking to vocational training programmes in targeted sectors. As evidence, the IBCR has received a substantial amount of positive feedback about the initiative. Also, various prevention and reporting strategies have been imple-

mented at the local and community levels. And in 2017, the authorities recorded a **163% increase in human trafficking reports\***.

But the IBCR's vision goes much further. Since the organisation is only able to provide periodic support, the real drivers of change are its partners in Costa Rica. The final phase of the project will therefore focus on strengthening protection for child victims of human trafficking.

\* Source: Office of the Deputy Prosecutor Against Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling (FACTRA)



**46** OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES OUR MULTI-YEAR INITIATIVES





# **CANADIANS COMMITTED TO VOLUNTARY COOPERATION**

### IMPROVING PROTECTION FOR THE RIGHTS OF CHILDREN, WOMEN AND **VULNERABLE COMMUNITIES**

Implemented in 2015 as part of a joint initiative with Lawyers Without Borders Canada, the PRODEF volunteer cooperation programme has already sent **nearly 100 volunteers** to partner organisations working in the field of human rights in Africa and the Americas.

This year, 46 volunteer mandates, including 20 specifically tied to the IBCR, were completed in nine countries: Colombia, Costa Rica, Côte d'Ivoire, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Morocco, Peru and Tunisia.

By providing partner organisations with in demand skills and knowledge, these volunteers help respond to local needs while gaining valuable personal and professional experience. Specifically, they provide technical support,

capacity-building and awareness-raising activities, institutional support and more. Their contributions help drive changes in practices and sustainable actions.

The Association of Women Lawyers of Côte d'Ivoire greatly appreciated the volunteers' open attitudes and innovative ideas and is pleased to have had the opportunity to interact and share experiences with them.

> Testimonial from a representative of the **Association of Women** Lawyers of Côte d'Ivoire



Affaires mondiales Canada

Global Affairs Canada

#### THE PROJECT ADDRESSES IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENT ISSUES SUCH AS:

- Inadequate protection of children's rights
- Impunity
- Inequality of rights
- Discriminatory practices
- Limited access to justice
- · Weak justice institutions
- Corrupt practices
- Post-conflict democratic transitions
- Pressure and threats experienced by civil society organisations
- · Lack of technical competencies needed for the promotion, protection and defence of human rights
- Limited financial and human resources

#### PARTNER ACHIEVEMENTS SUPPORTED BY VOLUNTEERS

#### **COLOMBIA**

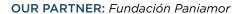


**OUR PARTNER:** COALICO (Colombian coalition against the use and recruitment of children in armed conflict)

- Presented a COALICO report on cases of child-rights violations in Colombia's armed conflict to the country's **Special Jurisdiction for Peace** (JEP). The report aimed to lay responsibility for the facts and to reject direct or indirect child involvement in war.
- Established dialogue with government agencies and authorities along the Colombia-Venezuela border to discuss forced displacement of children and adolescents, and the consequences thereof, in the return and relocation process.

Presenting the COALICO report to JEP magistrates, Bogota

#### **COSTA RICA**





- Analysed legislation concerning inappropriate relationships (sexual relations) between children and adults, child marriage and sexual crimes against children, and drafted and delivered recommendations to authorities on how to better interpret and apply the law.
- Raised awareness among 96 employees of the Ministry of Social Work and some
   40 children on the issue of human trafficking and the law on inappropriate relationships.
- Developed a communication strategy **focused on youth participation** for the Foundation and its programs



Youth participating in a film shoot

My experience as a volunteer legal advisor in Costa Rica reminded me what first led me to the human rights field. Working with youth from less privileged communities and having the chance to educate them on their fundamental rights gives meaning to my profession. It was also a privilege to work with the partner organisation and grow together with their team.

Testimonial from a volunteer paired with Fundación Paniamor

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# CÔTE D'IVOIRE



**OUR PARTNER:** Association of Women Lawyers of Côte d'Ivoire (AFJCI)

- Implemented a strategy to lobby authorities to align Ivorian laws with international standards on the exercise of parental authority and to clearly stipulate the equality between fathers and mothers.
- Improved child protection in nine cases involving child victims or children in conflict with the law by performing an analysis of the situation, informing children of official procedures, and addressing gaps in the judicial system.
- Developed management and governance tools and delivered them to the partner organisation to ensure better representation of persons in situations of vulnerability.



Information session, San Pedro

#### **GUATEMALA**



**OUR PARTNER:** Ixogib' Miriam

Strengthened the organisation's management and communications capacities by developing an institutional guide, a strategy for regional and national lobbying, and a communications plan for activities aimed at **defending and promoting the rights** of children, especially those from indigenous families.

Thanks to the coaching and assistance that [the volunteer] provided for the development of a lobbying strategy, Ixoqib' Miriam is now better equipped to fight inequality and violence against women and girls in Guatemala.

Testimonial from a Ixoqib'
 Miriam representative

#### **MOROCCO**



#### **OUR PARTNER:** Bayti

- Obtained funding from the Canada Fund for Local Initiatives (CFLI) for a project
  to combat child marriage and child domestic work through access to education
  and awareness building on the rights of girls.
- Defined a strategy to advocate for foster families as an alternative solution for children deprived of a family environment, with a view to convincing authorities to adopt legislation that upholds children's rights and is aligned with international standards.
- Provided training on gender equality for 24 members of child protection organisations and institutions, as well as BAYTI staff members.
- Taught 195 children about their rights, with an emphasis on gender equality, the fight against sexual violence and the prevention of child marriage.

My second term as legal adviser in Morocco is coming to an end, but I will leave behind training modules ready to be used with children and social workers. These training modules and the fun educational tools that go with them are the result of a collaborative effort. They address issues like children's rights, gender, and sexual violence and child marriage prevention. [...] Our partner is now committed to delivering this training to other child-rights associations in Morocco.

Testimonial from a volunteer at BAYTI



Awareness-building workshop, Essaouira

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#### **PEROU**

**OUR PARTNER:** Capital Humano y Social Alternativo (CHS Alternativo)



- Developed an **assistance tool for human trafficking victims** that explains the legal process clearly for children and the adults involved in their case (parents, social workers, etc.).
- Prepared and facilitated two training workshops on preventing online child sexual exploitation for 64 secondary school teachers and Internet café managers.
- Updated educational tools developed by our partner on online child sexual exploitation prevention, including fact sheets on the practice of grooming (when
  an adult conceals his identity to befriend a child for malicious purposes) and the
  need for children to protect their personal information.

# **TUNISIA**

OUR PARTNERS: ADO + and the Tunisian Forum for Youth Empowerment (TFYE)



- Adopted a Code of Best Practices to enable the organisations' members improve their interactions with children and share these practices with governmental and non-governmental partners working in the field of children's rights.
- Taught 103 children about their fundamental rights as described in the Convention on the Rights of the Child and about the child protection mechanisms available in Tunisia.
  - Offered awareness-building and capacity-strengthening to several youths with a view to empowering them to reclaim their status as citizens and weigh in on social issues (examples of testimonials on the opposite page).
  - Implemented tools (internal regulations handbook, administrative and financial handbook, sample terms of reference, job description, child protection policy and planning tools) to **help partners improve their operations** and human resources management.



Youth workshop

In our civic education, we were never taught that citizenship is something you acquire at birth. Now that I know about my right to participate, I'm an active citizen!

Linda, age 16, active member of ADO +

Life isn't just about getting a degree that leads to a job. We want to play an active role in managing projects.

Chedly, age 16, active participant at Club Visualize





# **HOW DOES A PROJECT COME INTO BEING?**

#### ALIGNING INITIATIVES WITH LOCAL PARTNER NEEDS

When developing programmes, the IBCR targets places and opportunities where we believe we can make a difference by changing practices and/or helping governments meet their children's rights commitments. For our initiatives to be successful, a strategic framework must be in place, consisting of **contextual analyses, constructive political dialogue**, awareness-building efforts, or the presence of a local or regional network of civil society

organisations committed to **protecting and promoting** children's rights.

To this effect, the IBCR carried out several exploratory missions this year in Colombia, Guatemala, Peru, Senegal and Tunisia. Proposed projects must address child protection issues that are inherent to the specific context, while also providing an inclusive, systemic and progressive response to partner needs.

#### **FOCUS ON SENEGAL**

In 2009, the IBCR initiated a series of meetings and workshops for Senegal's child protection system's main actors. One of the key issues they raised was the need for children's rights capacity building for police and gendarmes. This prompted the IBCR to perform a situational assessment of security force training on children's rights in the country, and then later develop training kits for

them and hold train-the-trainer sessions. Today, Senegal has a core group of qualified instructors within its police force and gendarmerie.

The IBCR now hopes to capitalize on the progress made thus far and broaden the scope of its work to other important child protection actors in Senegal.

# PROVIDING CAPACITY BUILDING FOR SOCIAL WORKERS, POLICE, GENDARMES, PRISON WORKERS, AND MAGISTRATES WHO SPECIALIZE IN CHILD PROTECTION

Bilateral meetings were held to identify needs and opportunities for strengthening the child protection system in a sustainable and inclusive manner. This was complemented by a multisector workshop attended by roughly 20 representatives from the prison, social work, justice, police, gendarmerie, and NGO sectors, as well as Save the Children, UNICEF and the IBCR.

After collecting data and obtaining commitment from local and international partners, the IBCR drafted a proposal and submitted it to a potential project sponsor. Since then, the IBCR has been pursuing conversations to ensure that stakeholder efforts lead to an appreciable improvement in the wellbeing of Senegalese girls and boys.



Multisector workshop, Senegal

HOW DOES A PROJECT COME INTO BEING?

HOW DOES A PROJECT COME INTO BEING?

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# **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

FINANCIAL STANDING AS AT MARCH 31, 2019

TREASURER: Nadja Furth

The organisation's complete financial statements as at March 31, 2019 were audited by Deloitte S.E.N.C.R.L./s.r.l. and are available upon request.

REVENUE	2019	2018
Government contributions	4,705,645	3 972,019
Contributions from international organisations	937,867	729,583
Contributed services	746,125	609,948
Private-sector contributions and other sources	166,432	181,408
TOTAL	6,556,069	5,492,958

EXPENSES	2019	2018
Children and the justice system	3,716,281	3,101,074
Exploitation and violence against children	1,689,212	1,416,993
Children and emergency situations	441,399	360,479
Programme development	220,853	267,732
Administration	427,390	285,708
Other expenses	15,504	54,501
TOTAL	6,510,639	5,486,487

EXCESS OF REVENUE
OVER EXPENSES
45,430
6,471

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THANK YOU
TO ALL OUR
PARTNERS,
SPONSORS AND
DONORS FOR YOUR
TRUST, SUPPORT AND
GENEROSITY

#### **OUR PUBLIC PARTNERS**

Global Affairs Canada

Japan International Cooperation Agency

United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations

Royal Canadian Mounted Police

Quebec Ministry of Justice

Montréal International

International Organisation of La Francophonie

UNICEF

#### **OUR PRIVATE PARTNERS**

ADO + (Tunisia)

Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action

(Global)

Amal Association for Families and Children (Tunisia)

Association of Women Lawyers of Côte d'Ivoire

Ixoqib' Miriam (Guatemala)

Lawyers Without Borders Canada

Bayti Association (Morocco)

CHS Alternativo (Peru)

COALICO (Colombia)

Humanitarian Coalition (Canada)

École primaire Sainte-Cécile (Canada)

École primaire Saint-Fabien (Canada)

ERDO (Global)

Paniamor Foundation (Costa Rica)

HAA (France)

JOVACO (Canada)

Plan

Save the Children

Terre des hommes

Tunisian Forum for Youth Empowerment (Tunisia)

Universalia

Wapikoni Mobile

and some 40 Canadian civil organisations

#### **OUR SPONSORS**

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Sisters of Sainte-Anne

Sisters of Sainte-Croix

Sisters of Saint-Joseph de Saint-Hyacinthe

Sisters of Bon-Pasteur

Ursulines

**60** ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS 61



### **OUR DEDICATED TEAM**

#### **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Najat Maalla M'jid, Chairperson

Andrea Querol, Vice-Chair (up to September 2018)

Théophane Nikyèma, board member and then Vice-Chair (since September 2018)

Marianne Limoges, Treasurer

Emmanuelle Tremblay, Secretary General

Denisse Araya Castelli, board member (since September 2018)

François Crépeau, board member

Jean-Claude Legrand, board member

Joanne Doucet, board member

Rajae Sbihi, board member

Shirin Aumeeruddy-Cziffra, board member (up to September 2018)



The IBCR would like to thank Andrea Querol and Shirin Aumeeruddy-Cziffrafor for their many years of support and hard work. They have demonstrated remarkable commitment to promoting and protecting children's rights and it has been a privilege to benefit from their expertise. We wish them both all the best in the future endeavours.

#### MANAGEMENT COMMITTEE

Guillaume Landry, Executive Director

Danielle Valiquette, Director of Programmes and Development, Sub-Saharan Africa

Fabrizio Biondi Morra, Development and AMENA Programme Director

Benoît Bouvier, Director of Administration and Finance

Cathy Launay-Alcala, Communications and Partnerships Manager

Karla Ponce, Human Resources Manager

The IBCR is also privileged to have many professionals, interns and students generously offer their time and services to make our programmes possible.

THANK YOU to everyone who has helped us support children's rights.

**62** ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS **63** 

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المكتب الدولى لحقوق الطفل

#### **HEAD OFFICE**

805 Villeray Street, Montréal, Québec H2R 1J4 Canada

Tel. +1 514 932 7656 - Fax. +1 514 932 9453 - info@ibcr.org

#### **SATELLITE OFFICES**

#### **COSTA RICA**

Impactico Los Yoses Del Instituto México

50 al Sur y 250 al Oeste

San Jose

Tel. +506 2234 0754

#### **BURKINA FASO**

Zone du Bois 03 BP 7041 Ouagadougou 03

Tel. +226 25 36 34 59

#### **DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF**

#### **THE CONGO**

5<sup>e</sup> étage immeuble William's Residence 29-31 Avenue Roi Baudoin, Gombe (Kinshasa)

Tel. +243 81 24 06 657

#### **HONDURAS**

Boulevard Morazán, Torre Morazán - Torre 1, Piso 12, Oficina 01

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Tel. +504 2203-6730

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