

## INDICATORS TABLES ON CHILDREN'S RIGHTS 2019

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INDICATORS EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA																																										
	Total population (thousands) 2016	Population under 18 (thousands) 2016	Crude birth rate 2016	Adolescent birth rate 2009-2014*	Total fertility rate 2016	Birth registration (%) 2010-2016*		UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 189 2017	GDP per capita, annual growth rate (%) 2017*	Population below international poverty line of US \$190 per day (%) 2010-2014	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2017	Infant mortality rate (under 1) 2016	Under-5 mortality rate 2016	Under-5 mortality rank 2016	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted 2015	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: 2015	Low birthweight (%) 2011-2016*	Stunting (%) 2011-2016* (moderate & severe)	Use of basic drinking water services (%) 2015	Use of basic sanitation services (%) 2015	Children living with HIV 2016	HIV incidence per 1,000 uninfected population 2016	Primary school enrolment ratio net 2011-2016*	Lower secondary school enrolment ratio net 2011-2016*	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2011-2016*	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2011 - 2016*	Child labour (%) 2010-2016*	Child marriage (%) 2010-2016*	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting (%) 2004-2016*	Justification of wife beating (%) 2010-2016*	Violent discipline 2010-2016*	Households consuming salt with iodine (%) 2011-2016*										
						urban	rural											urban	rural	urban	rural			male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female				
Angola	28 813	15 416	42	191	5,7	33	14	147	-2,6	30 x	53	55	83	17	477	32	12 x	38	75	28	89	22	23	0,8	95	73	—	—	85	71	66	22	25	8	30	—	—	20	25	—	82 s	
Botswana	2 250	840	24	39	2,7	78 x	67 x	101	0,5	18 x	68	33	41	56	129	270	13 x	31 x	99	92	79	43	12	7,2	90	92	46	57	92	96 x	81 x	11 x,y	7 x,y	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83 x,s	
Burundi	10 524	5 372	42	65 x	5,7	87	74	185	-2,6	78 x	58	48	72	23	712	23	13 x	56	91	74	44	49	14	0,15	93	95	21	25	85 x	75	62	26 y	27 y	3	20	—	—	44	73	—	87 x,s	
Comoros	796	369	33	71	4,3	90	87	165	0,2	14 x	64	55	73	22	335	66	25 x	32	93	89	48	31	—	0,02	81	78	38	42	74	70	49	20 y	24 y	10	32	—	—	17	39	—	82 S	
Eritrea	4 955	2 397	32	—	4,1	—	—	179	—	—	66	33	45	51	501	43	14 x	50 x	73	53	45	7	2	0,1	41	37	20	19	91 x	83 x	65 x	—	—	13	41	83	33	45	51	—	72 x,s	
Ethiopia	102 403	49 500	32	71	4,2	12	2	173	7,6	34	66	41	58	35	353	64	20 x	38	93	49	27	28	62	0,2	89	82	35	33	63 x	47 x	39 x	31 y	24 y	14	40	65	16	28	63	—	86 s	
Kenya	48 462	23 094	31	101	3,9	79	61	142	2,3	43 x	67	36	49	47	510	42	8 x	26	82	57	31	30	120	2,7	83	87	—	—	87 x	86	79	27 x,y	25 x,y	4	23	21	3	36	42	—	95 s	
Lesotho	2 204	932	28	94	3,1	54	40	159	4,2	60	55	72	94	8	487	61	11 x	33	95	77	37	28	—	13,7	79	82	22	39	80	94	79	25 x,y	21 x,y	1	17	—	—	40	33	—	85 s	
Madagascar	24 895	11 988	33	110	4,2	97	81	161	1,4	78	66	34	46	50	353	60	16 x	49 x	82	35	18	9	2	0,4	—	—	28	31	78	75	72	23 y	23 y	12	41	—	—	46 y	45	—	50	
Malawi	18 092	9 265	37	140	4,6	75	66	171	1,0	71	64	39	55	38	634	29	14 x	37	96	89	47	40	110	2,6	—	—	29	30	72	73	62	42	37	9	42	—	—	13	16	72	68 x,s	
Mauritius	1 262	295	11	27	1,4	—	—	65	3,7	1	75	12	14	114	53	1 300	14 x	—	100	100	94	93	—	—	95	97	82	86	98	99	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mozambique	28 829	14 929	39	135	5,2	51	47	180	5,1	69 x	59	53	71	24	489	40	17	43	81	37	42	10	200	3	90	85	17	19	80 x	57 x	51 x	21 x,y	24 x,y	14	48	—	—	20	23	—	43 s	
Namibia	2 480	1 076	29	74	3,4	89 y	86 y	129	-2,9	23 x	65	32	45	51	265	100	16 x	23	98	85	54	17	15	5,3	88	91	41	55	93 x	95	88	—	—	2	7	—	—	22	28	—	74 s	
Rwanda	11 918	5 593	31	26	3,9	55	56	158	3,6	60	68	29	39	57	290	85	7 x	37	87	72	59	63	16	0,85	94	96	19	24	81	83	68	27 y	30 y	0	7	—	—	18	41	—	—	
Seychelles	94	24	16	57	2,3	—	—	62	2,9	1	74	12	14	114	—	—	—	8	—	—	98	98	—	—	94	96	—	—	99 x	99 x	94 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Somalia	14 318	7 642	43	100	6,3	6 x	2 x	—	—	—	57	83	133	1	732	22	—	25 x	—	—	—	—	3	0,13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45 x,y	54 x,y	8 x	45 x	98	46 y	—	76 x,y	—	7 x,s	
South Africa	56 015	19 428	21	43	2,5	—	—	113	0,1	17	63	34	43	53	138	300	—	27	100	81	70	61	320	10,5	—	—	—	—	99	99	94	—	—	1 x	6 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South Sudan	12 231	5 944	36	62	4,9	45	32	187	—	43 x	57	59	91	11	789	26	—	31 x	67	57	16	4	18	1,1	35	27	1	1	44 x	30 x	27 x	—	—	9	52	—	—	—	79	—	60 x,s	
Sudan	39 579	18 971	33	64	4,5	89	59	167	2,2	15 x	65	45	65	29	311	72	—	38	—	—	—	—	3	0,26	52	55	83	87	69 x	63 x	54	28	22	12	34	87	32	—	34	64	34 s	
Swaziland	1 343	592	29	89	3,1	64	51	144	1,0	42 x	58	52	70	25	389	76	9 x	26	94	69	63	56	19	11,9	80	79	30	21	92 x	95 x	83 x	8 y	7 y	1	5	—	—	17	20	88	90 s	
Uganda	41 488	22 807	42	107	5,6	38	29	162	3,6	35	60	38	53	43	343	47	12	29	96	76	29	17	130	2,6	92	95	—	—	86	82	70	17 y	16 y	10	40	1	1	44	58	—	92 s	
United Republic of Tanzania	55 572	28 698	38	115	5,0	51	18	154	2,5	47	66	40	57	36	398	45	8 x	34	77	46	31	8	110	1	79	81	—	—	87	85	68	29 y	28 y	5	31	10	0	40	58	—	76 s	
Zambia	16 591	8 647	38	83	5,0	20	7	144	2,4	64	62	44	63	33	224	79	11 x	40	86	51	56	36	94	6,5	86	88	31	30	91 x	87 x	83 x	42 x,y	40 x,y	6	31	—	—	32	47	—	88 s	
Zimbabwe	16 150	7 726	33	104	3,8	67	34	156	-2,8	21	62	40	56	37	443	52	11	27	97	67	49	31	—	3,5	85	86	33	41	88	93	89	—	—	4	32	—	—	33	39	63	93 s	
World	7 427 263	2 262 157	19	50	2,4	82 **	59 **	—	2,9	13	72	31	41	—	216	180	—	23	95	80	83	50	2 100 000	0,6	90	89	66	68	92	85	78	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Least developed countries	979 388	444 297	32	112	4,1	52	36	—	3,1	40	64	48	68	—	436	52	—	—	83	52	46	26	980 000	0,7	82	800	41	41	80	73	63	26	24	12	40	—	—	39	49	79	72	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1 034 153	496 043	36	122	4,8	57	35	—	2,4	45	60	53	78	—	546	36	—	34	82	43	42	20	1900000	1,8	82	78	32	31	79	72	65	30	29	12	38	37	15	34	48	—	80	
Eastern and Southern Africa	542 206	233 503	34	113																																						

**Definition of the indicators**

**Crude birth rate** – Annual number of births per 1,000 population.

**Births by age 18** – Percentage of women aged 20–24 who gave birth before age 18. This standardized indicator from population-based surveys captures levels of fertility among adolescents up to the age of 18. Note that the data are based on the answers of women aged 20–24, whose risk of giving birth before the age of 18 is behind them.

**Total fertility rate** – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates.

**Adolescent birth rate** – Number of births per 1,000 adolescent girls aged 15–19.

**Birth registration** – Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children reported to have a birth certificate, regardless of whether or not it was seen by the interviewer, and those without a birth certificate whose mother or caregiver says the birth has been registered.

**Population below international poverty line of US\$1.90 per day** – Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices. As a result of revisions in PPP exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in earlier editions.

**Life expectancy at birth** – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth.

**Infant mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 1 year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Under-5 mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births.

**Maternal mortality ratio** – Number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births during the same time period. The 'reported' column shows country-reported figures that are not adjusted for under-reporting and misclassification. For the 'adjusted' column, see note below (†). Maternal mortality ratio values have been rounded according to the following scheme: Reported: <100, no rounding; 100–999, rounded to nearest 10; and >1,000, rounded to nearest 100. Adjusted: <1000, rounded to nearest 1; and ≥1,000, rounded to nearest 10.

**Lifetime risk of maternal death</**

INDICATORS WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA																																									
	Total population (thousands) 2016	Population under 18 (thousands) 2016	Crude birth rate 2016	Adolescent birth rate 2009-2014*	Total fertility rate 2016	Birth registration (%) 2010-2016*	UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 189 2017	GDP per capita, annual growth rate (%) 2017	Population below poverty line of US \$1,90 per day (%) 2010-2014*	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2016	Infant mortality rate (under 1) 2016	Under-5 mortality rate 2016	Under-5 mortality rank 2016	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted 2015	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: 2015	Low birthweight (%) 2011-2016*	Stunting (%) 2011-2016* (moderate & severe)	Use of basic drinking water services (%) 2015	Use of basic sanitation services (%) 2015	Children living with HIV 2016	HIV Prevalence among young people (%) 2016	Primary school enrolment ratio net 2011-2016*	Lower secondary school enrolment ratio net 2011-2016*	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2011-2016*	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2011-2016*	Child labour (%) 2010-2016*	Child marriage (%) 2010-2016*	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting (%) 2004-2016*	Justification of wife beating (%) 2010-2016*	Violent discipline 2010-2016*	Households consuming salt with iodine (%) 2011-2016*										
						urban	rural									urban	rural	urban	rural		male	female	male	female	male	female	male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female							
Benin	10 872	5 379	37	98	5,0	88	82	163	2,7	53	61	63	98	7	405	51	15 x	34	77	60	25	5	6	0,6	100	88	49	41	64	41	33	54	51	7	26	9	0	17	36	91	69
Burkina Faso	18 646	9 724	39	136 x	5,4	93	74	183	3,7	44	60	53	85	16	371	48	14 x	27	79	43	48	12	10	0,47	94	93	81	78	57	44	35	42 y	36 y	10	52	76	13	34	44	83 x,y	92 x
Cameroon	23 439	11 578	36	128 x	4,7	84	53	151	0,5	24	58	53	80	19	596	35	11 x	32	84	43	56	19	46	2,4	97	87	44	40	85 x	76 x	71 x	50	44	10	31	1	1 y	39	36	85	86
Cape Verde	540	200	21	92 x	2,3	–	–	125	2,6	8 x	73	18	21	85	42	900	6 x	–	93	74	73	51	<0,2	–	97	97	66	75	98	99	87	–	–	3 x	18 x	–	–	17 x,y	17 x,y	–	–
Central African Republic	4 595	2 326	36	229	4,9	78	52	188	2,9	66 x	52	89	124	3	882	27	14 x	41	74	41	49	9	9	1,5	79	62	16	9	49	27 x	37 x	27 y	30 y	29	68	24	1	75	80	92 y	77
Chad	14 453	7 854	43	203	5,9	36	6	186	-5,9	38	53	75	127	2	856	18	20 x	40	78	32	33	3	11	0,3	89	69	–	–	41	22	22	51	52	30	67	38	10	51	74	71	77
Congo	5 126	2 489	35	147	4,7	95	85	137	-7,0	37	65	39	54	40	442	45	13 x	21	85	37	20	6	6	1,4	88	95	–	–	86	77	79	–	–	6	33	–	–	40	54	83	90
Côte d'Ivoire	23 696	11 689	37	125	4,9	85	54	170	5,1	29 x	54	66	92	10	645	32	17 x	30	89	54	45	13	36	0,6	84	75	39	28	59	47	44	25 y	28 y	10	33	38	10	42	48	91 x,y	82
Democratic Republic of the Congo	78 736	41 553	42	135	6,1	30	22	176	0,4	77	60	72	94	8	693	24	10 x	43	70	21	23	18	48	0,2	–	–	–	–	91	80	77	36 y	41	10	37	–	–	61	75	82	82
Equatorial Guinea	1 221	521	34	177 x	4,7	60	47	141	-6,7	–	58	66	91	11	342	61	13 x	26	78	31	80	71	2	2,3	55	56	22	24	98 x	97 x	88 x	28 x,y	28 x,y	9	30	–	–	52	53	–	57 x
Gabon	1 980	822	30	115	3,8	89	91	110	-1,2	8 x	66	34	47	48	291	85	14 x	18	92	59	42	32	4	1,6	–	–	–	–	87	89	82	15 y	12	6	22	–	–	40	50	–	90
Gambia	2 039	1 065	39	88	5,4	72	72	174	4,2	45 x	61	42	65	29	706	24	10 x	25	88	68	46	35	2	0,2	71	78	35	41	66	56	42	21 y	18 y	9	30	75	56	33	58	90 y	69
Ghana	28 207	12 689	31	65	4	79	63	140	6,1	25 x	63	41	59	34	319	74	11	19	88	66	19	9	32	0,8	87	88	50	50	88 x	83 x	71 x	23 y	21 y	5	21	4	1	13	28	94 y	57
Guinea	12 396	6 082	36	154	4,9	83	49	175	9,9	35	60	58	89	15	679	29	12 x	31	88	55	34	15	10	1,1	81	70	35	24	57	37	32	29 y	27	21	52	97	46	66	92	–	61
Guinea-Bissau	1 816	872	37	137	4,6	34	18	177	3,3	67	57	58	88	15	549	38	11 x	28	85	54	35	8	4	0,6	–	–	–	–	71	50	46	50	53	6	24	45	30	29	42	82	26
Liberia	4 614	2 249	34	147	4,6	29 y	20 y	181	-0,1	69 x	63	51	67	27	725	28	14 x	32	80	60	28	6	4	1,5	39	36	7	6	63 x	37 x	43 x	21 x,y	21 x,y	9	36	50	–	24	43	90 x,y	91
Mali	17 995	9 806	43	178	6,1	97	85	182	2,2	49	58	68	111	5	587	27	18 x	30 x	91	63	46	22	14	0,6	59	52	33	28	61	39	33	59	52	17	52	83	76	51	73	73	81 x
Mauritania	4 301	1 996	34	71	4,7	75	49	159	0,7	6	63	54	81	18	602	36	35	28	86	45	63	17	<1	–	77	81	22	21	66 x	48 x	46 x	–	–	14	34	67	53	21 y	27 y	80	24
Niger	20 673	11 752	48	210	7,2	92	60	189	1,0	46	60	51	91	11	553	23	27 x	42	89	36	44	6	6	0,2	67	57	23	16	35	15	15	31 y	30 y	28	76	2	2 y	27	60	82 y	59
Nigeria	185 990	93 965	39	123	5,5	50 y	19 y	157	-1,8	54 x	53	67	104	6	814	22	15	33	82	54	39	27	270	2,2	–	–	–	–	76 x	58 x	51 x	24 y	25 y	17	43	25	17	25	35	91 y	93
Sao Tome and Principe	200	100	34	110 x	4,5	96	93	143	1,6	32	67	26	34	62	156	140	10 x	17	83	74	47	28	–	–	96	94	50	60	97	96	90	25	28	8	35	–	–	14	19	80	91
Senegal	15 412	7 616	36	80	4,8	87	58	164	3,8	38	67	34	47	48	315	61	19	17	91	63	66	35	5	0,1	68	75	39	42	61	51	43	29	17	9	31	25	15	27	57	–	57
Sierra Leone	7 396	3 638	35	131	4,5	80	76	184	1,9	52	52	83	114	4	1 360	17	11 x	38	75	47	24	8	4	–	99	99	31	29	65	51	32	38 y	37 y	13	39	90	31 y	34	63	82 y	74
Togo	7 606	3 668	34	77	4,5	95	69	165	3,0	54	60	51	76	21	368	58	11 x	28	90	45	28	5	12	0,5	94	88	–	–	90	78	64	29	27	6	22	5	0	18	29	81	77
World	7 427 263	2 262 157	19	50	2,4	82 **																																			

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**Under-5 mortality rate** – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,0



INDICATORS EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC																																														
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						urban	rural												urban	rural	urban	rural			male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female							
Brunei Darussalam	423	120	16	10	1.9	–	–	39	0,0	–	77	9	10	131	23	2 300	12	20 x	100	99	96	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	99	100	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Cambodia	15762	5854	23	50	2.5	84	72	146	5,2 x	2	69	26	31	68	161	210	11	32	96	70	88	39	4	0,08	94	96	44	49	88	86	74 x	20 y	19 y	2,1	19	–	–	27 i	50 i	–	–	68 S				
China	1403500	282260	12	6	1,6	–	–	86	6,3	2	76	9	10	131	27	2 400	–	8	96	96	86	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	96 y			
Cook Islands	17	6	–	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	8	142	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	93	90	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–			
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	25369	6452	14	0	1,9	100 x	100 x	–	–	–	72	15	20	88	82	660	6	28	100	99	88	73	–	–	–	–	57	57	100 x	100 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Fiji	899	303	19	44	2,5	–	–	92	3,0	4	70	19	22	82	30	1 200	10 x	8 x	98	89	96	95	–	–	97	98	87	91	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72 x,y	–			
Indonesia	261115	85965	19	47	2,3	79 y	65 y	116	3,9	8	69	22	26	76	126	320	9 x	36	97	81	77	57	14	0,29	90	89	74	79	100	99	95	8 x,y	6 x,y	1	14	–	49	18 i	35	–	–	92 y				
Kiribati	114	47	28	16	3,7	95 x	93 x	134	1,0	14	67	42	54	40	90	300	8	–	90	44	49	32	–	–	–	–	68	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	81 x,y	–			
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6758	2674	24	63	2,6	88	71	139	5,3	17	67	49	64	31	197	150	15	44	92	73	93	60	<1	0,1	93	92	55	57	77 x	79 x	58 x	9 y	11 y	8,9	35	–	–	49	58	76 y	80 S	–	–			
Malaysia	31187	9350	17	13	1,8	–	–	57	4,4	0	76	7	8	142	40	1 200	11	18	99	89	100	99	<0,5	<0,1	98	98	85	89	98	98	93 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71 y	–		
Marshall Islands	53	19	–	–	–	96 x	96 x	106	2,4	–	74	29	35	59	–	–	18 x	–	70	99	95	66	–	–	75	78	58	64	98	–	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	58 j	56 j	–	–
Federated States of Micronesia	105	43	24	14	3,1	–	–	131	1,4	17	69	28	33	65	100	310	11	–	97	86	–	–	–	–	83	85	49	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Mongolia	3027	1017	24	24	2,7	99	99	92	4,2	0	70	15	18	95	44	800	5	11	94	56	66	41	–	0,02	97	96	–	–	98	99	98 x	19	15	0,1	5	–	–	9 i	10	49 y	80 S	–	–			
Myanmar	52885	17485	18	29	2,1	94	78	148	5,4 x	–	67	29	35	44	178	260	9	29	82	60	76	59	9	0,49	–	–	53	52	85	96	76	10	9	2	16	–	–	49	51	77 y	81 S	–	–			
Nauru	11	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	35	59	–	–	27 x	24 x	100	–	66	–	–	–	88	84	66	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Niue	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	22	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Palau	22	8	–	–	2,3	–	–	60	-4,7 x	–	73	14	16	100	–	–	7	–	100	97	100	100	–	–	74	87	33	38	98	100	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Papua New Guinea	8085	3449	28	53	3,6	–	–	153	0,1	39	66	42	54	40	215	120	11 x	50	84	29	55	13	3	0,27	89	83	17	14	69	77	57 x	–	–	2,1 x	21 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Philippines	103320	39204	23	61	2,9	–	–	113	5,1	13	69	22	27	74	114	280	21 x	33	96	86	79	72	<0,5	0,25	94	98	58	70	97 x	98 x	96 x	14 y	8 y	2,1	15	–	–	–	13	–	–	52 y	–	–		
Republic of Korea	50792	8678	10	2	1,3	–	–	22	2,6	–	82	3	3	179	11	7 200	4 x	3	100	–	100	–	–	–	98	98	98	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Samoa	195	85	25	24	3,9	68	57	104	1,8	1	75	15	17	98	51	500	10	5	99	95	98	96	–	–	96	96	66	68	99	99	99	–	–	1	11	–	–	30	37	–	–	96 S	–	–		
Singapore	5622	1062	9	4	1,3	–	–	9	3,5	–	83	2	3	179	10	8 200	10	4 x	100	–	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Solomon Islands	599	275	29	46	3,8	89	88	152	1,2	46	71	22	26	76	114	220	13 x	32	90	56	76	18	–	–	70	71	23	25	–	–	77	47 y	49 y	6 x	21 x	–	–	57	77	86 y	–	–				
Thailand	68864	14961	10	52	1,5	99 y	100 y	83	3,6	0	76	10	12																																	



INDICATORS MIDDLE EAST NORTH AFRICA																																										
	Total population (thousands) <b>2016</b>	Population under 18 (thousands) <b>2016</b>	Crude birth rate <b>2016</b>	Adolescent birth rate <b>2015-2020*</b>	Total fertility rate <b>2016</b>	Birth registration (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>	UNDP (HDI) Development Index, ranking on a total of 189 <b>2017</b>	GDP per capita, average annual growth rate (%) <b>2017*</b>	Population below international poverty line of US \$1.90 per day (%) <b>2010-2014*</b>	Life expectancy at birth (years) <b>2016</b>	Infant mortality rate (under 1) <b>2016</b>	Under-5 mortality rate <b>2016</b>	Under-5 mortality rank <b>2016</b>	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted <b>2015</b>	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: <b>2015†</b>	Low birthweight (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>	Stunting (%) (moderate & severe) <b>2010-2016*</b>	Use of basic drinking water services (%) <b>2015</b>	Use of basic sanitation services (%) <b>2015</b>	Children living with HIV <b>2016</b>	HIV Prevalence among young people (%) <b>2016</b>	Primary school participation, Net enrolment ratio <b>2011-2016*</b>	Lower secondary school participation, Net enrolment ratio <b>2011-2016*</b>	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate <b>2011-2016*</b>	Total adult literacy rate (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>	Child labour (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>	Child marriage (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting (%) <b>2004-2016*</b>	Justification of wife beating <b>2010-2016*</b>	Violent discipline <b>2010-2016* total</b>	Households consuming salt with iodine (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>											
						urban	rural										urban	rural	urban	rural			male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female					
Algeria	40 606	13 495	23	10	2.8	100	100	85	0,1	–	76	22	25	78	140	240	6 x	12	95	89	90	82	<500		–	–	82	85	96 x	92 x	75 x	6 y	5 y	0	3	–	–	–	59 y	86 y	81 s	
Bahrain	1 425	334	15	13	2	–	–	43	-0,8	–	77	7	8	142	15	3 000	10	–	–	–	99	99	–		96	97	–	–	99 x	97,6 x	95 x	6 x y	3 x y	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Djibouti	942	356	23	19	2.8	92 x	84 x	172	2,5	23	62	54	64	31	229	140	10 x	34	83	55	60	5	<1,000		61	54	–	–	–	–	–	8 x y	8 x y	2 x	5 x	93	49 y	–	–	–	72 x y	4 x s
Egypt	95 689	36 997	26	50	3,3	100	99	115	2,2	–	71	19	23	81	33	810	13 x	22	99	98	97	93	<500		98	98	84	86	94	90	75	8	6	3	17	87	14 y	–	36 y	93	93 y	
Islamic Republic of Iran	80 277	22 149	17	25	1,7	99 y	98 y	60	3,2	0	76	13	15	106	25	2 000	8	7	97	89	93	82	1000		–	–	–	–	98	97,7	85	13 y	10 y	3	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Iraq	37 203	17 460	33	80	4,4	99	99	120	-3,6	–	70	26	31	68	50	420	13	23	90	78	86	84	–		–	–	51	47	57	49	44	5	4	5	24	8	3 y	–	51	79 y	55 s	
Jordan	9 456	3 959	26	22	3,4	99	100	95	-0,6	0	74	15	18	95	58	490	13 x	8	99	97	99	99	–		89	89	92	94	99	99,2	96	3 x y	0 x y	0	8	–	–	–	70 y	90 y	88 x y	
Kuwait	4 053	989	16	9	2	–	–	56	-4,8	–	75	7	8	142	4	10 300	8	5	–	–	100	100	–		93	93	–	–	99	98,8	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Lebanon	6 007	1 733	15	12	1,7	–	–	80	0,8	–	80	7	8	142	15	3 700	12 x	17 x	–	–	81	81	–		85	79	–	–	99 x	99,1 x	91 x	3 x y	1 x y	1 x	6 x	–	–	–	10 x y	82 x y	95 x s	
Libya	6 293	1 743	20	6	2,3	–	–	108	25,1	–	72	11	13	118	9	4 200	–	21 x	–	–	97	96	–		–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Morocco	35 277	11 491	20	31	2,5	97 y	91 y	123	-0,2	3 x	76	23	27	74	121	320	15 x	15	96	64	84	66	<500		99	98	–	–	95	88	69	9 x y	8 x y	3 x	16 x	–	–	–	64 x	91 x y	–	
Oman	4 425	1 118	19	7	2,7	–	–	48	-4,8	–	77	9	11	126	17	1 900	10	14	95	78	97	95	–		95	94	–	–	99	99	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	
Qatar	2 570	417	10	10	1,9	–	–	37	-1,1	–	78	7	9	133	13	3 500	8 x	–	–	–	98	98	–		92	93	–	–	98	100	98	–	–	0	4	–	–	16	7	50 y	–	
Saudi Arabia	32 276	9 641	20	8	2,5	–	–	39	-2,7	–	75	11	13	118	12	3 100	9	9 x	–	–	100	100	<500		97	98	–	–	99	99,1	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
State of Palestine	4 791	2 231	32	56	4	99	100	119	-6,1	0 x	73	17	19	92	45	490	9 x	7	86	94	93	90	–		90	91	92	97	99	99,2	97	7 y	4 y	1	15	–	–	–	–	92	88 s	
Sudan	39 579	18 971	33	64	4,5	89	59	167	2,2	15 x	64	45	65	29	311	72	–	38	73	52	–	–	3000		52	55	31	32	69 x	63 x	54	28	22	12	34	87	32	–	34	64	34 s	
Syrian Arab Republic	18 430	8 231	21	39	2,9	97 x	95 x	155	–	–	70	14	18	95	68	440	10 x	28 x	99	94	96	95	–		67	66	–	–	95 x	90 x	81 x	5 x y	3 x y	3 x	13 x	–	–	–	–	89 x y	–	
Tunisia	11 403	3 205	18	8	2,2	100	98	95	0,8	2	75	12	14	114	62	710	7	10	100	83	97	80	–		–	–	76	85	97	96	79	3 y	2 y	0	2	–	–	–	30	93 y	–	
United Arab Emirates	9 270	1 498	10	28	1,7	–	–	34	-0,6	–	77	7	8	142	6	7 900	6 x	–	100	100	98	95	–		94	93	–	–	94 x	97 x	90 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yemen	27 584	12 957	32	60	4	48	24	178	-35,9	–	64	43	55	38	385	60	32 x	47	85	63	–	–	<500		92	78	43	34	–	–	–	21 x y	24 x y	9	32	19	16	–	49	79 y	49 s	

World	7 427 263	2 262 157	19	50	2,4	82 **	59 **	–	2,9	13	72	31	41	–	216	180	–	23	95	80	83	50	2 100 000	1	90	89	66	68	92	85	78	–	–	6	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	86
Least developed countries	979 388	444 297	32	112	4,1	52	36	–	3,1	40	64	48	68	–	436	52	–	–	83	52	46	26	980 000	1	82	800	41	41	80	73	63	26	24	12	40	–	–	39	49	79	72	
Sub-Saharan Africa	1 034 153	496 043	36	122	4,8	57	35	–	2,4	45	60	53	78	–	546	36	–	34	82	43	42	20	1 900 000	2	82	78	32	31	79	72	65	30	29	12	38	37	15	34	48	–	80	
Eastern and Southern Africa	542 206	233 503	34	113	4,4	52	33	–	1,7	40	63	43	61	–	409	52	–	34	82	40	48	21	1 400 000	2	83	81	29	30	87	85	75	27	24	9	35	45	12	32	48	–	78	
West and Central Africa	491 947	243 243	39	130	5,4	60	38	–	2,8	–	57	63	95	–	679	27	–	34	82	46	37	19	540 000	1	–	–	–	–	69	55	–	32	32	14	41	31	17	35	48	86	81	
Middle East and North Africa	435 225	165 800	23	41	2,8	96	87	–	1,4	–	74	20	24	–	81	400	–	15	96	87	94	81	3 000	0	93	91	74	74	91	88	78	8	6	3	17	–	–	–	45	87	–	
East Asia and Pacific	2 291 492	545 358	14	21	1,8	85 **	77 **	–	7,7	3	72	14	16	–	59	930	–	9	96	91	87	63	48 000	0	93	93	71	76	99	97	–	–	–	2	15 **	–	–	–	29 **	–	91	
South Asia	1 765 989	621 390	20	44	2,5	73	56	–	4,6	19	69	39	48	–	182	200	–	36	93	86	65	37	140 000	0	90	89	63	66	88	80	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	88	
Latin America and Caribbean	633 773	193 378	17	74	2,1	95	93	–	–	5	75	15	18	–	68	670	9	11	99	86	90	68	34 000	0	93	93	74	77	98	99	94	13	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Eastern Europe and Central Asia	416 914	100 514	15	29	1,9	99	97	–	–	1	73	13	14	–	25	2000	6	6 j	98	90	95	87	–	0	95	94	93	92	100	99	98	–	–	1	11	–	–	–	14	–	–	

Definition of the indicators		Colors definition	
<b>Crude birth rate</b> – Annual number of births per 1,000 population. <b>Births by age 18</b> – Percentage of women aged 20–24 who gave birth before age 18. This standardized indicator from population-based surveys captures levels of fertility among adolescents up to the age of 18. Note that the data are based on the answers of women aged 20–24, whose risk of giving birth before the age of 18 is behind them. <b>Total fertility rate</b> – Number of children who would be born per woman if she lived to the end of her childbearing years and bore children at each age in accordance with prevailing age-specific fertility rates. <b>Adolescent birth rate</b> – Number of births per 1,000 adolescent girls aged 15–19. <b>Birth registration</b> – Percentage of children under age 5 who were registered at the moment of the survey. The numerator of this indicator includes children reported to have a birth certificate, regardless of whether or not it was seen by the interviewer, and those without a birth certificate whose mother or caregiver says the birth has been registered. <b>Population below international poverty line of US\$1.90 per day</b> – Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90 a day is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.90 a day at 2011 international prices. As a result of revisions in PPP exchange rates, poverty rates for individual countries cannot be compared with poverty rates reported in earlier editions. <b>Life expectancy at birth</b> – Number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross section of population at the time of their birth. <b>Infant mortality rate</b> – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 1 year of age, expressed per 1,000 live births. <b>Under-5 mortality rate</b> – Probability of dying between birth and exactly 5 years of age, expressed per 1,000 live births. <b>Maternal mortality ratio</b> – Number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births during the same time period. The “reported” column shows country-reported figures that are not adjusted for under-reporting and misclassification. For the “adjusted” column, see note below (†). Maternal mortality ratio values have been rounded according to the following scheme: Reported: <100, no rounding; 100–999, rounded to nearest 10; and >1,000, rounded to nearest 100. Adjusted: <1000, rounded to nearest 1; and ≥1,000, rounded to nearest 10. <b>Lifetime risk of maternal death</b> – Lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy, accumulated across a woman’s reproductive years. Lifetime risk values have been rounded according to the following scheme: <1000, rounded to nearest 1; and ≥1,000, rounded to nearest 10. <b>Low birthweight</b> – Percentage of infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. <b>Stunting</b> – Moderate and severe: Percentage of children aged 0–59 months who are below minus two standard deviations from median height-for-age of the WHO Child Growth Standards. <b>Population using basic drinking water services</b> – Percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source, where collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip including queuing (improved sources include: piped water; boreholes or tubewells; protected dug wells; protected springs; rainwater; and packaged or delivered water. <b>Population using basic sanitation services</b> – Percentage of the population using an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households (improved facilities include: flush/pour flush to piped sewerage systems, septic tanks or pit latrines; ventilated improved pit latrines; composting toilets or pit latrines with slabs. <b>Children living with HIV</b> – Estimated number of children (0–14) living with HIV, 2016.	<b>HIV incidence per 1,000 uninfected population</b> – Estimated number of new HIV infections per 1,000 uninfected population, 2016. Data reported for children (aged <5), adolescents (aged 15–19) and all ages. <b>Primary school enrolment ratio</b> – Number of children enrolled in primary or secondary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age. Because of the inclusion of primary-school-aged children enrolled in secondary school, this indicator can also be referred to as a primary adjusted net enrolment ratio. <b>Lower secondary school net enrolment ratio</b> – Number of children enrolled in lower secondary school who are of official lower secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official lower secondary school age. Lower secondary net enrolment ratio does not include lower-secondary-school-aged children enrolled in tertiary education owing to challenges in age reporting and recording at that level. <b>Youth literacy rate</b> – Number of literate persons aged 15–24 years, expressed as a percentage of the total population in that group. <b>Total adult literacy rate</b> – Percentage of population aged 15 years and over who can both read and write with understanding a short simple statement on his/her everyday life. <b>Child labour</b> – Percentage of children 5–17 years old involved in child labour at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5–11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 12–14 hours of household work, or at least 28 hours of economic activity or household work, or at least 43 hours of economic activity or household work; and (b) children aged 12–14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, (c) children 15–17 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 43 hours of economic activity or household chores, and (d) children aged 5–17 years old in hazardous working conditions. <b>Child marriage</b> – Percentage of women 20–24 years old who were first married or in a union before they were 15 years old and percentage of women 20–24 years old who were first married or in a union before they were 18 years old. <b>Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C)</b> – (a) Women: percentage of women 15–49 years old who have undergone FGM/C; (b) girls: percentage of girls 0–14 years old who have undergone FGM/C (as reported by their mothers); (c) support for the practice: percentage of women 15–49 years old who have heard about FGM/C and think the practice should continue. <b>Justification of wife-beating</b> – Percentage of women and men 15–49 years old who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the specified reasons, i.e., if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations. <b>Violent discipline</b> – Percentage of children 1–14 years old who experience any violent discipline (psychological aggression and/or physical punishment). <b>Households consuming salt with iodine</b> – Percentage of households consuming salt with any iodine (>0 ppm).	<b>Baseline</b> used to compare the performance of each country OR if country data is equal to the regional baseline <b>Green</b> Country data is better than the regional baseline <b>Red</b> Country data is worse than the regional baseline	<b>Source:</b> The State of the World’s Children 2015 - UNICEF <a href="http://www.unicef.org/publications/files/SOWC_2015_Summary_and_Tables.pdf">www.unicef.org/publications/files/SOWC_2015_Summary_and_Tables.pdf</a> Human Development Report 2013 – United Nations Development Programme <a href="http://hdr.un.org/en">http://hdr.un.org/en</a> <b>Acronyms and symbols</b> * Data not available. * Data refer to years or periods other than those specified in the column heading. Such data are not included in the calculation of regional and global averages. * Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified in the column heading. ** Excludes China. * Data differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of a country. If they fall within the noted reference period, such data are included in the calculation of regional and global averages. Surveys with a superscript footnote of “a” are mainly DHS surveys awaiting re-analysis to add the households that did not have salt to the estimate. Surveys with a superscript footnote of “b” cannot be confirmed in whether the reported value includes households without salt or not. * Estimates for Eastern Europe and Central Asia are based on a model fit for all of Europe and Central Asia. The Russian Federation was not included in the model fit. * Data for children 1–14 years old who experience any violent discipline (psychological aggression and/or physical punishment) are based on small denominators (typically 25–49 unweighted cases). No data based on fewer than 25 unweighted cases are displayed. * S-Rearranged by adjusting the denominator to include households without salt. ‡ Excludes India.



INDICATORS CENTRAL AND LATIN AMERICA																																												
	Total population (thousands) 2016	Population under 18 (thousands) 2016	Crude birth rate 2016	Births by age 18 (%) 2011-2016*	Adolescent birth rate 2009-2014*	Total fertility rate 2016	Birth registration (%) 2010-2016*	UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 189 2017	GDP per capita, annual growth rate (%) 2017	Population below international poverty line of US \$1,90 (PPP) per day (%) 2010-2014*	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2016	Infant mortality rate (under 1) 2016	Under-5 mortality rate 2016	Under-5 mortality rank 2016	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted 2015	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: 2015	Low birthweight (%) 2011-2016*	Stunting (%) 2011-2016* (moderate & severe)	Use of basic drinking water services (%) 2015	Use of basic sanitation services, (%) 2015	Children living with HIV 2016	HIV incidence per 1000 uninfected population (adolescent 15-19) 2016	Primary school participation, Net enrolment ratio 2011-2016*	Lower Secondary school participation, Net enrolment ratio 2011-2016*	Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2011-2016*	Total adult literacy rate (%) 2011-2016*	Child labour (%) 2010-2016* total	Child marriage (%) 2010-2016*	Prevalence of female genital mutilation/cutting (%) 2004-2016*	Justification of wife beating 2010-2016*	Violent discipline (%) 2010-2016*	Household consuming salt with iodine (%) 2011-2016*												
							urban	rural											urban	rural	urban	rural		male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female						
Antigua and Barbuda	101	30	16	—	67 x	2,1	—	—	70	2,3	—	77	5	9	133	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88	86	78	82	—	—	99 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Argentina	43 847	13 076	17	12	70	2,3	—	—	47	1,9	1,7	77	10	11	126	52	790	7	8 x	100	100	95	94	1200	0,28	100	99	—	—	99	99,4	98	5 y	4 y	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Bahamas	391	97	14	—	40 x	1,8	—	—	54	0,4	—	76	9	11	126	80	660	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Barbados	285	66	12	7	49 x	1,8	98	100	58	1,4	—	76	11	12	123	27	2 100	12	8	—	—	—	—	0,33	90	92	80	87	—	—	—	3 y	1 y	1	11	—	—	—	3	75 y	37 S			
Belize	367	141	23	17	64	2,5	97	95	106	-1,2	13,9	71	13	15	106	28	1 300	11	15	99	96	91	84	<200	1,48	97	95	70	73	—	—	—	5 y	1 y	3	26	—	—	5	5	65	85		
Bolivia (plurinational State of)	10 888	4 150	23	20 x	89 x	2,9	79 xy	72 xy	118	2,7	6,8	70	30	37	58	206	160	6 x	18	99	79	64	27	<500	0,21	89	88	64	66	99	99,1	92	28 x,y	24 x,y	3 x	22 x	—	—	—	16 x	—	85 xS		
Brazil	207 653	56 235	14	—	65	1,7	—	—	79	0,2	3,7	76	14	15	106	44	1 200	9	7 x	99	87	91	58	11000	0,48	92	93	76	80	98	99,0	92	9 y	5 y	11 x	36 x	—	—	—	—	—	83 xS		
Chile	17 910	4 462	13	—	50	1,8	—	—	44	0,7	0,9	80	7	8	142	22	2 600	6	2	100	100	100	99	<500	0,59	94	94	75	82	99	99,0	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Colombia	48 653	14 055	15	20	85 x	1,9	99	98	90	0,9	5,7	75	13	15	106	64	800	10	13 x	100	86	88	72	<1000	0,22	91	91	72	78	98	98,7	97	10 y	5 y	5	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rica	4 857	1 296	14	13	67	1,8	100	99	63	2,2	1,6	80	8	9	133	25	2 100	7	6 x	100	100	98	94	<100	0,36	97	96	74	76	99	98,7	97	4 y	5 y	7	21	—	—	—	4	46 y	—		
Cuba	11 476	2 260	11	6	50	1,7	100	100	73	4,2	—	80	4	6	153	39	1 800	5	7 x	97	90	92	88	<200	0,68	92	92	91	95	100	100	100	—	—	5	26	—	—	7 y	4 y	36	—		
Dominica	74	22	—	—	47 x	—	—	—	103	-4,7	—	78	31	34	62	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Dominican Republic	10 649	3 750	20	21	90	2,4	90	82	94	3,4	2,3	74	26	31	68	92	400	11 x	7	97	86	85	74	1700	0,52	88	86	48	58	97	98	92	17	9	12	36	—	—	—	2	63	30 xS		
Ecuador	16 385	5 606	20	—	100 x	2,5	95	91	86	1,5	3,8	77	18	21	85	64	580	9	25	100	80	89	80	<500	—	91	93	74	78	99	98,8	94	5 y	5 y	4 x	22 x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
El Salvador	6 345	2 153	19	18	63	2,1	98	99	121	1,8	3,0	74	13	15	106	54	890	9	14	98	83	93	87	<500	0,31	91	92	67	72	98 x	97 x	88	13 y	5 y	6	26	—	—	—	8	52	—		
Grenada	107	34	19	—	53 x	2,1	—	—	75	3,2	—	74	14	16	100	27	1 500	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guatemala	16 582	7 047	25	20	92	3,0	97 y	96 y	127	0,7	9,3	74	24	29	72	88	330	11 x	47	97	89	81	53	3	0,35	86	85	47	46	95	93	81	35 y	16 y	6	30	—	—	7	11	—	—		
Guyana	773	277	21	16	97 x	2,5	91	88	125	2,3	14,0	67	27	32	66	229	170	14 x	12	100	93	89	85	<500	1,62	83	80	77	75	96	97	86	20	17	4	30	—	—	10	10	70	43 S		
Haiti	10 847	4 296	25	13	65 x	2,9	85	77	168	-0,1	53,9	64	51	67	27	359	90	23	22	81	40	37	22	7200	0,59	—	—	—	—	74 x	70 x	49 x	25 y	24 y	3	18	—	—	15	17	85 y	16 S		
Honduras	9 113	3 541	24	22	99	2,5	95	93	133	3,1	16,0	79	16	19	92	129	300	10	23	99	84	84	75	<1000	0,21	92	94	43	50	95	97	89	21 y	8 y	8	34	—	—	10	12	—	—		
Jamaica	2 881	820	17	15	72 x	2,0	100	99	97	0,2	1,7 x	76	13	15	106	89	520	11	6	97	88	84	87	<500	0,04	—	—	68	78	—	—	88 x	4 y	3 y	1	8	—	—	—	5	85 y	—		
Mexico	127 540	41 600	18	21	84	2,2	96	94	74	0,8	3,0	77	13	15	106	38	1 100	9	12	100	94	91	81	2500	0,19	95	95	79	82	99	99	94	16	9	4	26	—	—	—	5	63	—		
Nicaragua	6 150	2 174	20	28x	92	2,2	—	—	124	3,7	6,2	76	17	20	88	150	270	8	23 x	97	61	86	63	<200	0,13	—	—	—	—	85 x	89 x	78 x	18 xy	11 xy	10 x	41 x	—	—	—	14 x,y	—	—		
Panama	4 034	1 324	20	—	89	2,5	98	93	66	3,7	3,8	78	14	16	100	94	420	8	19 x	99	87	86	59	—	0,70	94	93	71	74	98 x	97,3 x	94 x	4 y	1 y	7	26	—	—	—	6	45 y	—		
Paraguay	6 725	2 404	21	—	63 x	2,5	87 y	80 y	110	-0,5	2,8	73	17	20	88	132	270	6 x	11	99	98	98	81	<500	0,38	89	88	58	63	98	98,7	95	32 y	24 y	2 x	18 x	—	—	—	—	—	93 y		
Peru	31 774	10 454	19	16	68	2,4	98 y	96 y	89	1,3	3,1	75	12	15	106	68	570	7	14	95	72	82	58	1300	—	94	94	71	72	99	99	94	24 y	19 y	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	90 s	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	55	16	—	—	75 x	—	—	—	72	0,8	—	74	8	9	133	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Saint Lucia	178	43	12	—	50 x	1,5	91	92	90	2,2	35,8	76	12	13	118	48	1 100	10	3	98	98	86	92	—	—	—	—	74	75	—	—	—	5 y	3 y	1	8	—	—	—	7	68 y	75 S		
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	110	32	16	—	70	1,9	—	—	99	1,4	—	73	15	17	98	17	1 100	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Suriname	558	—	—	—	66 x	—	—	—	100	-0,8	23,4 x	72	18	20	88	155	270	14 x	9 x	98	88	88	61	<200	1,35	93	94	50	61	98	97	93	4 y	4 y	5,0	19	—	—	—	13	86 y	—		
Trinidad and Tobago	1 365	335	14	—	36 x	1,8	—	—	69	-2,6	3,4 x	71	17	19	92	63	860	12	5 x	—	—	—	—	<100	0,60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 xy	1 xy	2 x	8 x	—	—	—	8 x	77 xy	53 xS		
Uruguay	3 444	884	14	—	60	2,0	100	100	55	2,3	0,3	78	8	9	133	15	3 300	8	11	100	94	96	95	<100	—	94	94	68	73	99	99	99	8 x,y	8 x,y	1	25	—	—	—	2	55 y	—		
Venezuela (Bolivian Republic of)	31 568	10 493	19	24	101	2,3	—	—	78	-5,2	9,2 x	75	14	16	100	95	420	9	13 x	99	86	98	72	2500	0,44	90	90	69	74	98	99	97	8 xy	6 xy	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
World	7 427 263	2 262 157	19	18	50	2,4	82 **	59 **	—	2,9	13	72	31	41	—	216	180	—	23	95	80	83	50	2 100 000	0,55	90	89	66	68	92	85	78	—	—	6	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Least developed countries	979 388	444 297	32	27	112	4,1	52	36	—	3,1	40	64	48	68	—	436	52	—	—	83	52	46	26	980 000	0,70	82	800	41	41	80	73	63	26	24	12	40	—	—	39	49	79	72	—	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	1 034 153	496 043	36	28	122	4,8	57	35	—	2,4	45	60	53	78	—	546	36	—	34	82	43	42	20	1 900 000	1,83	82	78	32	31	79	72	65	30	29	12	38	37	15	34	48	—	80		
Eastern and Southern Africa	542 206	233																																										



INDICATORS INDUSTRIALISED COUNTRIES																																														
	Total population (thousands) <b>2016</b>	Population under 18 (thousands) <b>2016</b>	Crude birth rate <b>2016</b>	Adolescent birth rate <b>2009-2014*</b>	Total fertility rate <b>2016</b>	Birth registration (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>		UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 189 <b>2017</b>	GDP per capita, average annual growth rate (%) <b>2017*</b>	Population below international poverty line of US \$1,90 per day (%) <b>2010-2014*</b>	Life expectancy at birth (years) <b>2016</b>	Infant mortality rate (under 1) <b>2016</b>	Under-5 mortality rate <b>2016</b>	Under-5 mortality rank <b>2016</b>	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted <b>2015</b>	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: <b>2015</b>	Low birthweight (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>	Underweight (%) <b>2010-2015*</b> (moderate & severe)	Use of basic drinking water services (%) <b>2015</b>		Use of basic sanitation services (%) <b>2015</b>		Number of children living with HIV <b>2016</b>	HIV Prevalence among young people (%) <b>2016</b>	Primary school net enrolment ratio <b>2011-2016*</b>		Lower secondary school net enrolment ratio <b>2010-2014*</b>		Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate <b>2011-2016*</b>	Total adult literacy rate (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>	Child labour (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>		Child marriage (%) <b>2010-2016*</b>		Female genital mutilation/cutting <b>2004-2016*</b>		Justification of wife beating <b>2010-2016*</b>		Violent discipline <b>2010-2016*</b>	Household consuming salt with iodine (%) <b>2011-2016*</b>						
						urban	rural												urban	rural	urban	rural			male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	by 15	by 18	women	girls	male	female							
Andorra	77	13	–	5	–	–	–	35	2,3 x	–	–	2	3	179	–	–	–	–	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Australia	24 126	5 433	13	14	1,8	–	–	3	0,3	–	83	3	4	164	6	8 700	6	2 x	100	100	100	100	<100	0,02	97	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Austria	8 712	1 489	10	8	1,5	–	–	20	2,2	–	82	3	4	164	4	18 200	7	–	100	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Belgium	11 358	2 309	10	8	1,8	–	–	17	1,4	–	81	3	4	166	7	8 000	7	–	100	100	99	99	–	–	99	99	85	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Canada	36 290	6 999	11	13	1,6	–	–	12	1,8	–	82	4	5	157	7	8 800	6	–	100	99	100	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Cyprus	1 170	241	11	4	1,3	–	–	32	2,6	–	81	3	2	179	7	9 400	12 x	–	100	100	100	99	–	–	97	98	94	95	100	100	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Czechia	10 611	1 881	10	11	1,5	–	–	27	4,0	–	79	3	3	179	4	14 800	8	2 x	100	100	99	99	–	0,08	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Denmark	5 712	1 157	10	2	1,7	–	–	11	1,5	0	81	4	4	164	6	9 500	5	–	100	100	100	100	–	–	98	98	89	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Estonia	1 312	247	11	16	1,6	–	–	30	4,9 x	1	78	2	3	179	9	6 300	5	–	100	99	100	100	–	–	94	95	–	–	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Finland	5 503	1 078	11	16	1,8	–	–	15	2,3	–	81	2	2	192	3	21 700	4	5 x	100	100	99	99	–	–	99	100	96	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
France	64 721	14 080	12	9	2,0	–	–	24	1,4	–	83	3	4	164	8	6 100	7	–	100	100	99	99	<500	0,25	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Germany	81 915	13 103	9	9	1,5	–	–	5	1,3	–	81	3	4	164	6	11 700	7	1 x	100	100	99	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Greece	11 184	1 937	8	9	1,3	–	–	31	1,5	–	81	3	4	164	3	23 700	10	–	100	100	99	98	–	–	97	96	95	94	99	99	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Holy See	1	0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Hungary	9 753	1 694	9	20	1,4	–	–	45	4,3 x	0	76	4	5	157	17	4 400	9	–	100	100	98	99	–	–	91	90	90	89	–	–	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Iceland	332	80	13	7	1,9	–	–	6	1,9	–	83	2	2	192	3	14 600	4	–	100	100	99	100	–	–	100	99	96	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Ireland	4 726	1 197	14	9	2,0	–	–	4	6,5	–	81	3	4	164	8	6 100	5	–	99	99	91	95	<100	0,03	94	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Israel	8 192	2 672	20	10	3,0	–	–	22	1,4	–	83	3	4	164	5	6 200	8	–	100	100	100	100	–	–	97	98	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Italy	59 430	9 761	8	6	1,5	–	–	28	1,6	–	83	3	3	179	4	19 700	7	–	100	100	99	99	<1000	0,04	98	97	–	–	100	100	99	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Japan	127 749	20 051	8	4	1,5	–	–	19	1,9	–	84	2	3	179	5	13 400	10	7 x	–	–	–	–	–	–	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Latvia	1 971	350	10	15	1,5	–	–	41	5,6 x	1	75	4	5	157	18	3 500	5	–	99	98	97	84	<100	0,63	96	96	–	–	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Liechtenstein	38	7	–	2	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	91	90	90	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Lithuania	2 908	519	11	14	1,7	–	–	35	5,3 x	1	75	4	5	157	10	6 300	5	–	100	93	97	86	–	0,05	98	98	97	96	100	100	100	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Luxembourg	576	115	11	6	1,6	–	–	21	-0,7	–	82	2	2	192	10	6 500	7	–	100	100	97	99	–	0,4	93	93	83	87	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
Malta	429	75	10	16	1,5	–	–	29	4,1 x	–	81	6	7	151	9	8 300	7	–	100	100	100	100	–	–	97	100	96	96	98	99	93	–	–	–	–	–										