

Indicators to the Convention of the Rights of the Child in Central and Eastern Europe/ Commonwealth of Independent States

Country	Total population (thousands) 2009	Population under 18 (thousands) 2009	Birth registration (%) 2000-2009*		UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 182 countries 2010	GDP per capita, average annual growth rate (%), 1990-2009	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2009	Infant mortality rate (under 1) 2009	Under-5 mortality rate 2009	Under-5 mortality rank (on a total of 193 countries) 2009	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted 2008	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death. 1 in: 2008	Infants with low birthweight (%) 2005-2009*	Population using improved drinking water sources, (%) 2008		Population using improved sanitation facilities, (%) 2008		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV 2009* (thousands)	Primary school enrolment ratio net 2005-2009*		Secondary school enrolment ratio net 2005-2009*		Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2004-2008*		Total adult literacy rate 2005-2008*	Child labour (5-14 years) (%) 2000-2009*		Child marriage (%) 2000-2009*		Female genital mutilation/ cutting women (15-49 years) 1997-2009*	Female genital mutilation/ cutting daughters total 1997-2008*	Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009	Child discipline 2005-2008*	% of households consuming iodized salt 2003-2009	
			urban	rural										urban	rural	male	female		male	female	male	female	male	female		male	female	male	female						urban
Albania	3155	929	99	98	64	5.4	77	14	15	118	31	1700	7	96	98	98	98	n/a	91	91	75	73	99	100	99	14	9	7	8	n/a	n/a	30	52	76	
Armenia	3083	787	97	95	76	6.2	74	20	22	97	29	1900	7	98	93	95	80	n/a	83	86	83	88	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	7	16	n/a	n/a	22	n/a	97	
Azerbaijan	8832	2671	96	92	67	4.9	71	30	34	76	38	1200	10	88	71	85	77	n/a	97	95	99	97	100	100	100	8	5	10	15	n/a	n/a	49	75	54	
Belarus	9634	1785	n/a	n/a	61	4.2	69	11	12	130	15	5100	4	100	99	91	97	n/a	93	96	87	89	100	100	100	6	4	6	10	n/a	n/a	n/a	84	55	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3767	717	99	100	68	9.6	75	13	14	125	9	9300	5	100	98	99	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	99	98	7	4	2	7	n/a	n/a	5	38	62	
Bulgaria	7545	1255	n/a	n/a	58	2.8	74	8	10	144	13	5800	9	100	100	100	100	n/a	96	96	85	82	97	97	98	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	
Croatia	4416	822	n/a	n/a	51	2.9	76	5	5	165	14	5200	5	100	97	99	98	n/a	91	90	87	89	100	100	99	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	90
Georgia	4260	921	97	87	74	2.4	72	26	29	85	48	1300	5	100	96	96	93	n/a	100	98	82	79	100	100	100	20	17	12	23	n/a	n/a	7	67	100	
Kazakhstan	15637	4540	99	99	66	3.8	65	26	29	85	45	950	6	99	90	97	98	n/a	88	90	88	89	100	100	100	2	2	6	9	n/a	n/a	10	54	92	
Kyrgyzstan	5482	1961	96	93	109	0.3	68	32	37	69	81	450	5	99	85	94	93	n/a	84	83	80	81	100	100	99	4	3	7	14	n/a	n/a	38	54	76	
Montenegro	624	146	98	99	49	3.8	74	8	9	147	15	4000	4	100	96	96	86	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	93	n/a	12	8	5	5	n/a	n/a	11	63	71		
Republic of Moldova	3604	786	98	98	99	-1	69	15	17	112	32	2000	6	96	85	85	74	n/a	88	87	82	85	99	100	98	32	33	16	22	n/a	n/a	21	n/a	60	
Romania	21275	3961	n/a	n/a	50	2.7	73	10	12	130	27	2700	8	99	76	88	54	n/a	91	90	74	72	97	98	98	1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	74	
Russian Federation	140874	25780	n/a	n/a	65	1.9	67	11	12	130	39	1900	6	98	89	93	70	n/a	91	91	n/a	n/a	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	35	
Serbia	9850	2132	99	99	60	1.3	74	6	7	151	8	7500	6	99	98	96	88	n/a	95	95	87	89	99	99	98	5	4	4	8	n/a	n/a	6	75	32	
Tajikistan	6952	3081	85	90	112	-0.9	67	52	61	51	64	430	10	94	61	95	94	n/a	99	95	88	77	100	100	100	9	11	13	13	n/a	n/a	74	78	62	
The former Yugoslave Republic of Macedonia	2042	459	95	93	71	0.9	74	10	11	140	9	7300	6	99	98	95	96	n/a	86	87	82	81	99	99	97	7	5	3	4	n/a	n/a	21	72	94	
Turkey	74816	24142	95	92	83	2.3	72	19	20	103	23	1900	11	100	96	97	75	n/a	96	94	77	70	99	94	89	3	2	13	17	n/a	n/a	25	n/a	69	
Turkmenistan	5110	1848	96	95	87	4.7	65	42	45	62	77	500	4	97	n/a	99	97	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	100	100	100	n/a	n/a	9	6	n/a	n/a	38	n/a	87	
Ukraine	45708	8024	100	100	69	0.1	68	13	15	118	26	3000	4	98	97	97	90	n/a	89	89	84	85	100	100	100	8	7	8	18	n/a	n/a	4	70	18	
Uzbekistan	27488	9977	100	100	102	1.9	68	32	36	70	30	1400	5	98	81	100	100	n/a	89	87	92	90	100	100	99	n/a	n/a	9	7	n/a	n/a	70	n/a	53	
World	6 813 327	2 219 545	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.5	69	42	60	n/a	260	140	15	96	78	76	45	2 500	91	88	61	60	91	85	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71
Least developed countries#	835 486	390 642	44	25	n/a	3	57	78	121	n/a	590	37	16	80	54	50	31	1 100	85	81	33	29	76	67	60	30	27	36	55	n/a	n/a	54	n/a	57	
Developing countries#	5 580 485	1 970 587	64	39	n/a	4.6	67	47	66	n/a	290	120	15	94	76	68	40	2 500	90	87	54	53	91	84	79	17	15	22	45	n/a	n/a	49	n/a	72	
Sub-Saharan Africa#	841 775	414 349	54	30	n/a	1.8	53	81	129	n/a	640	31	14	83	47	44	24	2 300	81	77	32	28	77	67	63	34	32	26	50	40	27	58	n/a	61	
Western and Central Africa#	405 786	202 608	57	33	n/a	1.6	51	92	150	n/a	720	26	13	82	46	35	21	690	71	64	29	22	72	60	57	34	35	26	53	33	24	56	n/a	74	
Eastern and Southern Africa#	392 853	192 017	46	27	n/a	1.8	53	69	108	n/a	550	38	14	87	47	55	28	1 600	88	87	35	33	81	73	68	36	32	26	48	42	28	59	n/a	53	
Middle East and North Africa#	413 313	156 647	87	68	n/a	2.4	70	32	41	n/a	170	190	10	93	76	90	66	19	91	86	66	62	92	86	74	11	9	12	24	n/a	n/a	n/a	90	60	
East Asia and Pacific#	2 012 285	551 312	82	66	n/a	7.2	73	21	26	n/a	88	600	6	96	81	66	55	48	98	97	65	67	98	98	93	11	10	11	23	n/a	n/a	36	n/a	87	
Latin America and Caribbean#	576 790	194 445	92	82	n/a	1.6	74	19	23	n/a	85	480	8	97	80	86	55	58	95	94	72	77	97	98	92	9	7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89	
South Asia#	1 619 757	621 106	50	31	n/a	4.4	64	55	71	n/a	290	110	27	95	83	57	26	110	88	83	n/a	n/a	86	73	62	13	12	30	55	n/a	n/a	51	n/a	87	
Central and Eastern Europe/CIS#	404 153	96 724	96	95	n/a	2.2	69	19	21	n/a	34	1700	7	98	88	93	82	19	93	92	82	81	99	99	97	5	4	10	13	n/a	n/a	27	n/a	51	
Industrialised countries#	988 390	204 686	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	80	5	6	n/a	14	4300	n/a	100	98	100	98	1,3	95	95	91	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Definition of the indicators

GDP per capita: Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the ation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Life expectancy at birth: The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for their cross section of the population at the time of their birth.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Maternal mortality ratio: Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Lifetime risk of maternal death: The lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive year.

Low birthweight: Infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams.

Primary school net enrolment ratio: The number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net enrolment ratio: The number of children enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population aged 15 and older who can read and write.

Attitudes towards domestic violence: Percentage of women 15-49 years old who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the specified reasons. Women were asked whether a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife under a series of circumstances, i.e., if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.

Child labour: Percentage of children aged 5-14 involved in child labour at the moment of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labour under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years of age who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work and (b) children 12-14 years of age who, during the week preceding the survey, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of domestic work.

Child marriage: Percentage of women 20-24 who were married or in union before they were 18 years old.

Female genital mutilation/cutting:

(a) Women - the percentage of women aged 15-49 years of age who have been mutilated/cut.

(b) Daughters - the percentage of women aged 15-49 with at least one mutilated/cut daughter.

Female genital mutilation/cutting (FGM/C) involves the cutting or alteration of the female genitalia for social reasons. Generally, there are three types of FGM/C: clitoridectomy, excision and infibulation. Clitoridectomy is the removal of the prepuce with or without excision of all or part of the clitoris. Excision is the removal of the prepuce and clitoris along with all or part of the labia minora. Infibulation is the most severe form and consists of removal of all or part of the external genitalia, followed by joining together of the two sides of the labia minora using threads, thorns or other materials to narrow the vaginal opening.

UNDP Index: The human development index (HDI) is a summary measure of a country's human development.

Child discipline: Percentage of children 2-14 years old who experience any violent discipline methods (psychological aggression and/or physical punishment).

(See the source link for further details)

Colors definition

Baseline used to compare the performance of each country

Country data is better than the regional baseline

Country data is worse than the regional baseline

Source:

The State of the World's Children 2011 - UNICEF <http://www.unicef.org/sowc2011/statistics.php>

The State of the World's Children 2009 - UNICEF <http://www.unicef.org/rightsite/sowc/statistics.php>

Human Development Report 2010 - United Nations Development Programme <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/>

Human Development Report 2009 - United Nations Development Programme <http://hdr.undp.org/en/statistics/>

Acronyms and symbols

n/a: Not available ; **Bold Italic**: data from previous report

CIS: Commonwealth of Independent States

UNDP: United Nations Development Programme

* data refer to the most recent year available

§ includes territories as well as countries within each category or regional group

countries and territories in each category or regional group are classified according to UNICEF's State of the World's Children report