

Indicators to the Convention of the Rights of the Child in Eastern and Southern Africa

Country	Total population (thousands) 2009	Population under 18 (thousands) 2009		Birth registration (%) 2000-2009*		UNDP Development Index, ranking on a total of 182 countries 2010	GDP per capita, average annual growth rate (%) 1990-2009	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2009	Infant mortality rate (under 1) 2009	Under-5 mortality rate 2009	Under-5 mortality rank (on a total of 193 countries) 2009	Maternal mortality ratio, adjusted 2008*	Maternal mortality ratio Lifetime risk of maternal death, 1 in: 2008*	Infants with low birthweight (%) 2005-2009*	Population using improved drinking water sources, (%) 2008*		Population using improved sanitation facilities, (%) 2008*		Estimated number of children (0-14 years) living with HIV 2009* (thousands)	Primary school enrolment ratio net 2005-2009*		Secondary school enrolment ratio net 2005-2009*		Youth (15-24 years) literacy rate 2004-2008*		Total adult literacy rate 2005-2008*		Child labour (5-14 years) (%) 2000-2009*		Child marriage (%) 2000-2009*		Female genital mutilation/cutting women (a) (15-49 years) 1997-2009*	Female genital mutilation/cutting daughters (b) total 1997-2008*	Attitudes towards domestic violence 2002-2009*	Child discipline 2005-2008*	% of household consuming iodized salts 2003-2009
		urban	rural	male	fema										male	femal	male	femal		male	femal	male	femal	male	femal	male	femal	male	femal	urban	rura					
Angola	18498	9596	34	19	146	3.8	48	98	161	11	610	29	12	60	38	86	18	22	55	48	n/a	n/a	81	65	70	22	25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	45
Botswana	1950	779	78	67	98	3.6	55	43	57	54	190	180	13	99	90	74	39	16	86	88	62	67	94	96	83	11	7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	66
Burundi	8303	3772	62	60	166	-1.8	51	101	166	9	970	25	11	83	71	49	46	28	100	99	n/a	n/a	77	75	66	19	14	18	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	98
Comoros	676	299	87	83	140	-0.2	66	75	104	29	340	71	25	91	97	50	30	n/a	79	67	15	15	86	84	74	26	28	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	82
Djibouti	864	372	90	82	147	-1.4	56	75	94	33	300	93	10	98	52	63	10	1	44	39	25	18	n/a	48	n/a	8	8	5	13	93	49	n/a	n/a	n/a	72	0
Eritrea	5073	2432	n/a	n/a	165	-0.8	60	39	55	56	280	72	14	74	57	52	4	3.1	42	36	30	22	91	84	65	n/a	n/a	n/a	31	60	89	63	70	n/a	n/a	68
Ethiopia	82825	41831	29	5	157	2.7	56	67	104	29	470	40	20	98	26	29	8	92	81	75	31	20	62	39	36	59	46	27	55	74	38	81	n/a	n/a	20	
Kenya	39802	19652	76	57	128	0.2	55	55	84	39	530	38	8	83	52	27	32	180	81	82	50	48	92	93	87	27	25	n/a	n/a	27	n/a	53	n/a	n/a	98	
Lesotho	2067	955	39	24	141	1.6	46	61	84	39	530	62	13	97	81	40	25	28	71	74	20	31	86	98	90	25	21	13	26	n/a	n/a	48	n/a	n/a	91	
Madagascar	19625	9759	87	72	135	-0.1	61	41	58	53	440	45	16	71	29	15	10	1	98	99	23	24	73	68	71	29	27	29	42	n/a	n/a	28	n/a	n/a	53	
Malawi	15263	8106	n/a	n/a	153	0.5	54	69	110	26	510	36	13	95	77	51	57	120	88	93	26	24	87	85	73	25	26	38	53	n/a	n/a	28	n/a	n/a	50	
Mauritius	1288	358	n/a	n/a	72	3.5	72	15	17	112	36	1600	14	100	99	93	90	n/a	93	95	79	81	95	97	88	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0
Mozambique	22894	11561	39	28	165	4.3	48	96	142	15	550	37	15	77	29	38	4	130	82	77	6	6	78	62	54	21	24	39	60	n/a	n/a	n/a	36	n/a	25	
Namibia	2171	952	83	59	105	2	62	34	48	59	180	160	16	99	88	60	17	16	87	91	49	60	91	95	88	15	12	6	11	n/a	n/a	35	n/a	n/a	63	
Rwanda	9998	4865	79	83	152	1.7	51	70	111	25	540	35	6	77	62	50	55	22	95	97	n/a	n/a	77	77	70	36	35	9	14	n/a	n/a	48	n/a	n/a	88	
Seychelles	84	43	n/a	n/a	57	1.7	n/a	11	12	130	n/a	n/a	n/a	100	n/a	97	100	n/a	99	100	94	100	99	99	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Somalia	9133	4667	6	2	n/a	n/a	50	109	180	7	1200	14	n/a	67	9	52	6	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	24	n/a	45	54	35	52	98	46	76	n/a	n/a	1	
South Africa	50110	18285	n/a	n/a	110	1.2	52	43	62	50	410	100	15	99	78	84	65	330	87	88	70	74	96	98	89	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	62	
Sudan	42272	19352	53	22	154	3.8	58	69	108	27	750	32	31	64	52	55	18	25	43	36	n/a	n/a	89	82	69	14	12	24	40	89	43	n/a	n/a	n/a	11	
Swaziland	1185	561	38	28	121	1.7	46	52	73	43	420	75	9	92	61	61	53	14	82	84	31	26	92	95	87	9	9	1	6	n/a	n/a	38	n/a	n/a	80	
Uganda	32710	18276	24	21	143	3.6	53	79	128	19	430	35	14	91	64	38	49	150	96	98	22	21	89	86	75	37	36	27	52	1	n/a	70	n/a	n/a	96	
United Republic of Tanzania	43739	22416	48	16	148	2	56	86	108	27	790	23	10	80	45	32	21	160	100	99	5	5	79	76	73	23	19	23	49	15	4	60	n/a	n/a	43	
Zambia	12935	6851	28	9	150	0.3	46	68	141	17	470	38	11	87	46	59	43	120	95	96	47	39	82	68	71	42	40	26	53	1	n/a	62	n/a	n/a	77	
Zimbabwe	12523	6001	83	71	169	-1.9	46	56	90	35	790	42	11	99	72	56	37	150	89	91	39	37	98	99	91	12	14	20	44	n/a	n/a	48	n/a	n/a	91	
World	6 813 327	2 219 545	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.5	69	42	60	n/a	260	140	15	96	78	76	45	2 500	91	88	61	60	91	85	81	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	71
Least developed countries#	835 486	390 642	44	25	n/a	3	57	78	121	n/a	590	37	16	80	54	50	31	1 100	85	81	33	29	76	67	60	30	27	36	55	n/a	n/a	54	n/a	n/a	57	
Developing countries#	5 580 485	1 970 587	64	39	n/a	4.6	67	47	66	n/a	290	120	15	94	76	68	40	2 500	90	87	54	53	91	84	79	17	15	22	45	n/a	n/a	49	n/a	n/a	72	
Sub-Saharan Africa*	841 775	414 349	54	30	n/a	1.8	53	81	129	n/a	640	31	14	83	47	44	24	2 300	81	77	32	28	77	67	63	34	32	26	50	40	27	58	n/a	n/a	61	
Western and Central Africa*	405 786	202 608	57	33	n/a	1.6	51	92	150	n/a	720	26	13	82	46	35	21	690	71	64	29	22	72	60	57	34	35	26	53	33	24	56	n/a	n/a	74	
Eastern and Southern Africa*	392 853	192 017	46	27	n/a	1.8	53	69	108	n/a	550	38	14	87	47	55	28	1 600	88	87	35	33	81	73	68	36	32	26	48	42	n/a	n/a	59	n/a	n/a	53
Middle East and North Africa*	413 313	156 647	87	68	n/a	2.4	70	32	41	n/a	170	190	10	93	76	90	66	19	91	86	66	62	92	86	74	11	9	12	24	n/a	n/a	n/a	90	n/a	60	
East Asia and Pacific*	2 012 285	551 312	82	66	n/a	7.2	73	21	26	n/a	88	600	6	96	81	66	55	48	98	97	65	67	98	98	93	11	10	11	23	n/a	n/a	36	n/a	n/a	87	
Latin America and Caribbean*	576 790	194 445	92	82	n/a	1.6	74	19	23	n/a	85	480	8	97	80	86	55	58	95	94	72	77	97	98	92	9	7	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	89	
South Asia*	1 619 757	621 106	50	31	n/a	4.4	64	55	71	n/a	290	110	27	95	83	57	26	n/a	110	88	83	n/a	n/a	86	73	62	13	12	30	55	n/a	n/a	n/a	51	n/a	55
Central and Eastern Europe/CIS*	404 153	96 724	96	95	n/a	2.2	69	19	21	n/a	34	1700	7	98	88	93	82	19	93	92	82	81	99	99	97	5	4	10	13	n/a	n/a	27	n/a	n/a	51	
Industrialised countries#	988 390	204 686	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.7	80	5	6	n/a	14	4300	n/a	100	98	100	98	1,3	95	95	91	92	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Definition of the indicators

GDP per capita: Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the ation of output. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. Growth is calculated from constant price GDP data in local currency.

Life expectancy at birth: The number of years newborn children would live if subject to the mortality risks prevailing for their cross section of the population at the time of their birth.

Infant mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly one year of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Under-five mortality rate: Probability of dying between birth and exactly five years of age expressed per 1,000 live births.

Maternal mortality ratio: Annual number of deaths of women from pregnancy-related causes per 100,000 live births.

Lifetime risk of maternal death: The lifetime risk of maternal death takes into account both the probability of becoming pregnant and the probability of dying as a result of that pregnancy accumulated across a woman's reproductive year.

Low birthweight: Infants who weigh less than 2,500 grams.

Primary school net enrolment ratio: The number of children enrolled in primary school who are of official primary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official primary school age.

Secondary school net enrolment ratio: The number of children enrolled in secondary school who are of official secondary school age, expressed as a percentage of the total number of children of official secondary school age.

Adult literacy rate: Percentage of the population aged 15 and older who can read and write.

Attitudes towards domestic violence: Percentage of women 15-49 years old who consider a husband to be justified in hitting or beating his wife for at least one of the specified reasons. Women were asked whether a husband is justified in hitting or beating his wife under a series of circumstances, i.e., if his wife burns the food, argues with him, goes out without telling him, neglects the children or refuses sexual relations.